

Works Cited

This bibliography only includes material directly cited in the notes and reflect only a portion of the research upon which *The Killing Age* is based. Explore the website to discover other materials, including a sample of original sources.

Archives, Government Papers, Newspapers and Periodicals, Online Sources, and Other Sources.

Archives

United Kingdom

British Library

London School of Economics

National Archives

Wolfson Centre for Historical Research

United States of America

Buffalo Bill Historical Center

Jackson Historical Society Museum

Kansas State Historical Society

St. Louis Mercantile Library

Missouri Historical Society

Montana Historical Society

Mystic Seaport Museum

Nebraska State Historical Society

New Bedford Whaling Museum

New York City Public Library

New York Historical Society

Newberry Library

Government Documents

British Empire

Abridgement of the Minutes, House of Commons (1790)

Accounts and Papers, House of Commons (London, 1904)

Government of India Act, 1858 (21&22 Vict. C. 106)

British Parliamentary Papers

Observations on the Evidence.... Bill for Abolishing the Slave Trade. (London: John Stockdale, 1791)

Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom (London: Eyre and Spottiswoode, 1886)

The Acts of the Legislative Council of India (1844)

The United States of America

United States Constitution

United States Court of Appeals for the Eighth Circuit

United States Supreme Court

United States Congress

The Fugitive Slave Act of 1850.

“The Crime against Kansas,” Hon. Charles Sumner, 19-20 May 1856.

Public Documents Printed by Order of the Senate of the United States. 3 vols. Washington, D.C.: Duff Green, 1832

Opinion of the Second Comptroller of the Treasury.... Against Potawattomie Indians. Washington, D.C.: Gideon, 1851.

Message from the President of the United States to Both Houses of Congress on the State of the Fur Trade (Washington, D.C., 1828)

Other

The Constitution of Brazil (1891)

Newspapers, Magazines, and Reference Works

Church Missionary Intelligencer

Connecticut Courant

Harper's Weekly

Los Angeles Times

South Australian Register

Southern Chronicle

St. Louis Enquirer

Statistical Report on Texas

The Annual Register (London)

The Arizona Citizen,

The Arkansas Gazette

The Buluwayo Chronicle

The Canton Register

The Central African Times

The Guardian

The London Magazine

The (London) Times

The New York Times

The New Yorker

The Standard

The Watch-Tower

Online Sources

<https://archive.org/details/niger-foreign-office-correspondence/FO%20881-4092/>

https://avalon.law.yale.edu/19th_century

<https://coalpitheath.org.uk/engines/index.php#searchDb>

<https://founders.archives.gov>

<https://thepapersofandrewjackson.utk.edu/>

<https://www.loc.gov/collections/thomas-jefferson-papers>

<https://www.pepysdiary.com>

at <https://www2.census.gov>

<http://www.waado.org/UrhoboHistory/NigerDelta/ColonialTreaties/RoyalNigerTreaties/ProForma.html>

Other Online Sources

<https://data.worldbank.org/>

<https://blog.oup.com/2021/04/to-you-i-owe-the-most-tes-of-debt-from-shakespeares-england-to-the-present-day/>

<https://www.biblegateway.com/verse/en/Ezekiel%2038%3A12>

<https://www.globalwitness.org/en/archive/logs-war/> Global Witness, “The Logs of War,” (March 2002)

https://www.iugs.org/_files/ugd/f1fc07_40d1a7ed58de458c9f8f24de5e739663.pdf?index=true

<https://necrometrics.com/>

<https://www.oed.com/?tl=true> Oxford English Dictionary

<https://www.poetryfoundation.org/poems/43825/darkness-56d222aeceee1b>

<https://policycommons.net/artifacts/616235/how-americans-see-climate-change-and-the-environment-in-7-charts/1596830/> Pew Research Center, “How Americans See Climate Change and the Environment in 7 Charts.”

<https://www.slavevoyages.org/voyage/database>.

<https://www-statista-com>.

<https://www.thedebtproject.net>

<https://web.archive.org/web/20110827065548/http://www.cooper.edu/humanities/core/hss3/enan.html>

Additional Sources

Ables, Michael J. “Smallpox: The American Fur Company Pox Outbreak of 1837-1838.” *Fairmount Folio* 12 (2010): 27-39.

Abler, Thomas S. *Cornplanter: Chief Warrior of the Allegany Senecas*. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 2007.

Abram, Nerilie J., Helen V. McGregor, Jessica E. Tierney, Michael N. Evans, Nicholas P. McKay, Darrell S. Kaufman, PAGES 2k Consortium. “Early onset of industrial-era warming across the oceans and continents.” *Nature* 536 (2016): 411-8.

Abu-Lughod, Janet. *Before European Hegemony: The World System A.D. 1250-1350*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1989.

Adams, Henry. *The Life of Albert Gallatin*. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1879.

———, ed. *The Writings of Albert Gallatin*. Vol. 1. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1879.

Adams, John. *Sketches Taken During Ten Voyages to Africa, Between the Years 1786 and 1800*. London: Hurst & Robinson, 1802.

Adunbi, Omolade. *Oil Wealth and Insurgency in Nigeria*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2015.

Acemoglu, Daron, Simon Johnson, and James Robinson. “The Rise of Europe: Atlantic Trade, Institutional Change, and Economic Growth.” *The American Economic Review* 95, no. 3 (June 2005): 546-79.

Ahram, Ariel I. and Charles King. “The warlord as arbitrageur.” *Theory and Society* 41, no. 2 (2012): 169-86.

- Akita, Shigeru, ed. *Gentlemanly Capitalism, Imperialism and Global History*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002.
- Akurang-Parry, Kwabena O. "Rethinking the 'Slaves of Salaga': Post-Proclamation Slavery in the Gold Coast (Colonial Southern Ghana)." *Left History* 8, no. 1 (2002): 33-60.
- Alagoa, E. J. "Nineteenth Century Revolutions in the Eastern Delta States and Calabar." *Journal of the Historical Society of Nigeria* 5, no. 4 (1971): 565-73.
- Alessio, Dominic, and Wesley B. Renfro. "The Voldemort of Imperial History: Rethinking Empire and US History." *International Studies Perspectives* 17, no. 3 (2016): 250-66.
- Ali, Moulvie Syed Mahdi, comp. *Hyderabad Affairs*. Vol. 2. Bombay: Times of India Steam Press, 1883.
- Allen, Paul. *History of the Expedition Under the Command of Captains Lewis and Clark*. 2 vols. Philadelphia: Bradford & Inskeep, 1814.
- Allen, Richard B. "Satisfying the 'Want for Labouring People': European Slave Trading in the Indian Ocean, 1500-1850." *Journal of World History* 21, no. 1 (2010): 45-73.
- Alpern, Stanley B. "What Africans Got for Their Slaves: A Master List of European Trade Goods." *History in Africa* 22 (1995): 5-43.
- Alston, Lee, Shannan Mattiace, and Tomas Nonnenmacher. "Coercion, Culture and Debt Contracts: The Henequen Industry in Yucatan, Mexico, 1870-1915. National Bureau of Economic Research, Working Paper 13852: 1-38.
- Al-Sayyid Marsot, Afaf Lutfi. *Egypt in the Reign of Muhammad Ali*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984.
- Ameur, Hachmi Ben, Xuyuan Han, Zhenya Liu, and Jonathan Peillex. "When did global warming start? A new baseline for carbon budgeting." *Economic Modelling* 116 (2022): 1-12.
- Amin, Samir. *Eurocentricism: Modernity, Religion, and Democracy*. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1989.
- Anderson, Benedict. *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*. London: Verso, 2016.
- Anderson, Fred. *Crucible of War: The Seven Years' War and the Fate of Empire in British North America, 1754-1766*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2000.
- Anderson, John. *Mission to the East Coast of Sumatra*. London: Cadell & Strand, 1826.

- Anderson, Perry. *Lineages of the Absolutist State*. London: Verso, 2013.
- Andrade, Tonio. *The Gunpowder Age: China, Military Innovation, and the Rise of the West in World History*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2016.
- Anna, Timothy. "The Independence of Mexico and Central America." In *The Cambridge History of Latin America*, edited by Leslie Bethell, 51-94. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1985.
- Arena, Carolyn. "Indian Slaves from Guiana in Seventeenth-Century Barbados." *Ethnohistory* 64, no. 1 (2017): 65-90.
- Annual report of the Colonies, Northern Nigeria for 1902*. London: Darling, 1903.
- Arrhenius, Svante. *Worlds in the Making: The Evolution of the Universe*. Translated by H. Borns. New York: Harper, 1908.
- "Artifex" (pseud.) and "Opifex" (pseud.), *The Causes of Decay in a British Industry*. London: Longman, 1907.
- Ash, Timothy Garton. *Facts are Subversive*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2010.
- Aston, T. H. and C. H. E. Philpin, eds. *The Brenner Debate: Agrarian Class Structure and Economic Development in Pre-Industrial Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- Atwater, Elton. "British Control over the Export of War Materials." *American Journal of International Law* 33, no. 2 (1939): 292-317.
- Austin, Gareth. "Cash Crops and Freedom: Export Agriculture and the Decline of Slavery in West Africa." *International Review of Social History* 54, no. 1 (2009): 1-37.
- . "Markets With, Without, and in Spite of States: West Africa in the Pre-Colonial Nineteenth Century." Working Paper No. 03/04. March 2004.
- Austen, Jane. *Lady Susan*. London, Richard Bentley and Son, 1871.
- Awe, Bolanle. "Militarism and Economic Development in the Nineteenth Century Yoruba Country: The Ibadan Example." *Journal of African History* 14, no. 1 (1973): 65-77.
- Baer, Gabriel. "Slavery in Nineteenth Century Egypt." *Journal of African History* 8, no. 3 (1967): 417-41.
- Bailyn, Bernard. *Illuminating History: A Retrospective of Seven Decades*. New York: W. W. Norton, 2020.

- . *The New England Merchants in the Seventeenth Century*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1979.
- Baines, Thomas. *History of the Commerce and Town of Liverpool and of the Rise of the Manufacturing Industry in the Adjoining Counties*. London: Longman, Brown, Green, & Longmans, 1852.
- Baker, Emerson W., and John G. Reid. “Amerindian Power in the Early Modern Northeast: A Reappraisal.” *William and Mary Quarterly* 61, no. 1 (Jan. 2004): 77-106.
- Balara, Angela. *Taua: ‘Musket Wars, Land Wars or Tikanga?’ Warfare in Maori Society in the Early Nineteenth Century*. Auckland: Penguin Group, 2003.
- Ballantyne, Tony. *Entanglements of Empire: Missionaries, Māori, and the Question of the Body*. Auckland: Auckland University Press, 2015.
- Balogh, Brian. *A Government Out of Sight: The Mystery of National Authority in Nineteenth-Century America*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- Banaji, Jairus. *A Brief History of Commercial Capitalism*. Chicago: Haymarket Books, 2020.
- . “Seasons of Self-Delusion: Opium, Capitalism and the Financial Markets.” *Historical Materialism* 21, no. 2 (2013): 3-19.
- Baptiste, Edward. *The Half has Never Been Told: Slavery and the Making of American Capitalism*. New York: Basic Books, 2014.
- Barbot, James. “A Voyage to Congo-River.” In *A Collection of Voyages and Travels*, vol. 5 (London: Churchill, 1732).
- Barcia, Manuel. *West African Warfare in Bahia and Cuba: Soldier Slaves in the Atlantic World, 1807-1844*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.
- Bardell, P. S. “Some Aspects of the History of Journal Bearings and Their Lubrication.” *History of Technology* 4 (1979): 1-30.
- Barham, Bradford L., and Oliver T. Coomes. “Reinterpreting the Amazon Rubber Boom: Investment, the State, and Dutch Disease.” *Latin American Research Review* 29, no. 2 (1994): 73-109.
- Barkey, Karen. *Empires of Difference: The Ottomans in Comparative Perspective*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
- Barsness, Larry. *Heads, Hides & Horns: The Compleat Buffalo Book*. Fort Worth: Texas Christian University Press, 1985.

- Barua, Pradeep. *The State at War in South Asia*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2005.
- Basden, G. T. *Among the Ibos of Nigeria*. Philadelphia: Lippincott & Seeley, 1921.
- Bauer, Rolf. *The Peasant Production of Opium in Nineteenth-Century India*. Leiden: Brill, 2019.
- Baugh, Daniel. *The Global Seven Years War, 1754-1763: Britain and France in a Great Power Contest*. London: Routledge, 2011.
- Bay, Edna. *Wives of the Leopard: Gender, Politics, and Culture in the Kingdom of Dahomey*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 1998.
- Bayart, Jean-François. *The State in Africa: The Politics of the Belly*. Cambridge: Polity, 2009.
- Beachey, R. W. "The Arms Trade in East Africa in the Late Nineteenth Century." *Journal of African History* 3, no. 3 (1962): 451-467.
- . "The East African Ivory Trade in the Nineteenth Century." *Journal of African History* 8, no. 2 (1967): 269-90.
- Beckert, Sven. *Empire of Cotton: A Global History*. New York: Vintage, 2015.
- Beckert, Sven, and Seth Rockman, eds. *Slavery's Capitalism: A New History of American Economic Development*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2018.
- Beckles, Hilary McD. "The 'Hub of Empire': The Caribbean and Britain in the Seventeenth Century." In Vol. 1 of *Oxford History of the British Empire: Origins of Empire*, edited by Nicholas Canny, 218-40. New York: Oxford University Press, 1998.
- Beecham, John. *Ashantee and the Gold Coast*. London: Mason, 1841.
- Behrendt, Stephen D., and Eric J. Graham, "African Merchants, Notables and the Slave Trade at Old Calabar: Evidence from the National Archives of Scotland," *History in Africa*, 30 (2003): 37-61.
- Behrendt, Stephen D., A. J. H. Latham, and David Northrup. *Diary of Antera Duke, an Eighteenth-Century African Slave Trader*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.
- Bell, David A. "The Contagious Revolution." *New York Review of Books* 66, no. 20 (2019): 44.
- Benjamin, Walter. *Illuminations: Essays and Reflections*. New York: Mariner Books Classics, 2019.
- Berdal, Mats R. and David M. Malone. *Greed and Grievance: Economic Agendas in Civil Wars*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2000.

- Berg, Maxine. "In Pursuit of Luxury: Global History and British Consumer Goods in the Eighteenth Century." *Past and Present* 182 (Feb. 2004): 85-142.
- Bergad, Laird W. *Cuban Rural Society in the Nineteenth Century: The Social and Economic History of Monoculture in Matanzas*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1990.
- Berman, Zachary S. "Owing and Owning: Zubayr Pasha, Slavery, and Empire in Nineteenth-Century Suda." PhD diss., City University of New York, 2017.
- Berry, Christopher J. "Adam Smith's moral economy." *The Kyoto Economic Review* 79, no. 1 (2010): 2-15.
- Bevins, Vincent. *The Jakarta Method: Washington's Anticommunist Crusade & The Mass Murder Program That Shaped Our World*. New York: Public Affairs, 2020.
- Bieber, Judy. *Power, Patronage, and Political Violence: State Building on a Brazilian Frontier, 1822-1889*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1999.
- Birch, Jennifer. "Current Research on the Historical Development of Northern Iroquoian Societies." *Journal of Archaeological Research* 23, no. 3 (2015): 263-323.
- Blackhawk, Ned. *The Rediscovery of America: Native Peoples and the Unmaking of U.S. History*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2023.
- . *Violence over the Land: Indians and Empires in the Early American West*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2006.
- Blackmore, Howard L. *British Military Firearms, 1650-1850*. London: Jenkins, 1961.
- . *A Dictionary of London Gunmakers: 1350-1850*. Oxford: Phaidon Christies, 1986.
- Blaufarb, Rafe. "Arms for Revolutions: Military Demobilization after the Napoleonic Wars and Latin American Independence." In *War, Demobilization, and Memory: The Legacy of War in the Era of Atlantic Revolutions*, edited by Alan Forrest, Karen Hagemann, and Michael Rowe, 100-11. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016.
- Blier, Susan Preston. "The Art of Assemblage: Aesthetic Expression and Social Experience in Danhomè." *RES: Anthropology and Aesthetics* 45 (Spring 2004): 186-210.
- Blight, David W. *Frederick Douglass: Prophet of Freedom*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 2018.
- Blunt, Wilfrid Scawen, and Ahmad Urabi. *Secret History of the English Occupation of Egypt*. Project Gutenberg eBook #41373. First published 1922 by Vail-Ballou (Binghamton,

NY).

- Bohaker, Heidi. "Nindoodemag": The Significance of Algonquian Kinship Networks in the Eastern Great Lakes Region, 1600-1701." *William and Mary Quarterly* 63, no. 1 (Jan. 2006): 23-52.
- Bolster, Jeffrey. *The Mortal Sea: Fishing the Atlantic in the Age of Sail*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2014.
- Bonneuil, Christophe, and Jean-Baptiste Fressoz. *The Shock of the Anthropocene: The Earth, History and Us*. London: Verso, 2017.
- Bose, Sugata. *Peasant Labour and Colonial Capital: Rural Bengal since 1770*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- Bosma, Ulbe. "Commodification and Slavery in the Nineteenth-Century Indonesian Archipelago." *Journal of Social History* 54, no. 1 (2020): 109-24.
- Bossy, Denise I. "Indian Slavery in Southeastern Indian and British Societies, 1670-1730." In *Indian Slavery in Colonial America*, edited by Alan Gallay, 207-250. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2009.
- Bowen, H. V. *The Business of Empire: The East India Company and Imperial Britain, 1756-1833*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.
- . "Sinews of trade and empire: the supply of commodity exports to the East India Company during the late eighteenth century." *The Economic* 55, no. 3 (2002): 466-486.
- Bowie, Katherine A. "Slavery in Nineteenth-Century Northern Thailand." In *State Power and Culture in Thailand*, 100-138, edited by E. Paul Durrenberger. New Haven: Yale University Southeast Asia Studies, 1996.
- Bowring, John. *Report on Egypt and Candia*. London: Clowes, 1840.
- Brading, D. A., and Harry E. Cross. "Colonial Silver Mines: Mexico and Peru." *Hispanic American Historical Review* 52, no. 4 (1972): 545-79.
- Brahm, Felix. "Banning the sale of modern firearms in Africa: On the origins of the Brussels Conference Act of 1890." *Journal of Modern European History* 19, no. 4 (2021): 436-47.
- Branch, Douglas. *The Hunting of the Buffalo*. New York: Appleton, 1929.
- Brand, Charles J. "The Fertilizer Industry." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 193 (1937): 22-33.
- Braudel, Fernand. *Civilization and Capitalism: The Wheels of Commerce*, vol. 2 (Berkeley and

- Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1992).
- Braudel, Fernand. *The Mediterranean and the Mediterranean World in the Age of Philip II*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1996.
- Brázdil, Rudolf, Andrea Kiss, Jürg Luterbacher, David J. Nash, and Ladislava Řezíčková. “Documentary data and the study of past droughts: a global state of the art.” *Climate of the Past* 14 (2018): 1915-1960.
- Brenner, Robert. “Agrarian Class Structure and Economic Development in Pre-Industrial Europe.” *Past and Present* 70 (Feb. 1976): 30-75.
- Brenner, Robert, and Christopher Isett. “England’s Divergence from China’s Yangzi Delta,” *Journal of Asian Studies* 61, no. 2 (May 2002): 609-62.
- Brewer, John. *Sinews of Power: War, Money and the English State, 1688-1783*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1990.
- British Guiana-Venezuelan Boundary Tribunal of Arbitration*. Vol. 9 Paris: Typographie Chamerot et Renouard, 1899.
- Brode, Heinrich. *Tippoo Tib, The Story of His Career in Central Africa*. Translated by H. Havelock. London: Arnold, 1907.
- Brock, Peggy. “Moveable Feasts: Chronicles of ‘Potlatching’ among the Tsimshian, 1860s-1900s.” *Ethnohistory* 59, no. 2 (2012): 387-405.
- Brönninmann, Stefan, Jörg Franke, Samuel U. Nussbaumer et al. “Last phase of the Little Ice Age forced by volcanic eruptions.” *Nature Geoscience* 12 (August 2019): 650-656.
- Brooks, James F. *Captives and Cousins: Slavery, Kinship, and Community in the Southwest Borderlands*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2002.
- Brown, John. “Fluctuating Fortunes: The Bowes Family and Lean Mining Concessions, 1550-1720,” in Adrian Green and Barbara Crosbie, ed., *Economy and Culture in North-East England*, vol. 17 (London: Boydell & Brewer, 2018).
- Brown, Kendall. *A History of Mining in Latin America: From the Colonial Era to the Present*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 2012.
- Brown, Steve, Anne Clarke, and Ursula Frederick. *Object Stories: Artifacts and Archaeologists*. London and New York: Routledge, 2015.
- Brown, Vincent. *Tacky’s Revolt: The Story of an Atlantic Slave War*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2020.

- Browning, Judkin, and Timothy Silver. *An Environmental History of the Civil War*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2020.
- Broyon- Mirambo, Philippe. "Description of Unyamwesi, the Territory of King Mirambo." *Proceedings of the Royal Geographical Society of London* 22, no. 1 (1877-78): 28-38.
- Bryant, Charles S., and Abel B. Murch. *A History of the Great Massacre by the Sioux Indians in Minnesota*. Cincinnati: Rickey & Carroll, 1864.
- Bryant, G. J. "Asymmetric Warfare: The British Experience in Eighteenth-Century India." *The Journal of Military History* 68, no. 2 (2004): 431-69.
- Buchanan, Brenda J. "The Gunpowder Heritage: 'Re-using the Industrial Past'," *Icon*, 17 (2011): 71-93.
- Burbank, Jane, and Frederick Cooper. *Empires in World History: Power and the Politics of Difference*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2010.
- Burke, Edmund. *Article of Charge of High Crimes and Misdemeanors*. London: Debrett, 1786.
- . *The Works of the Right Honourable Edmund Burke*. Vol. 9. London: C. and J. Rivington, 1826.
- Burnard, Trevor G. *Mastery, Tyranny, and Desire: Thomas Thistlewood and His Slaves in the Anglo-Jamaican World*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2004.
- . *Planters, Merchants, and Slaves: Plantation Societies in British America, 1650-1820*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2015.
- Burnard, Trevor G., and John D. Garrigus. *The Plantation Machine: Atlantic Capitalism in French Saint-Domingue and British Jamaica*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2016.
- Elihu Burritt. *Walks in the Black Country and Its Green Border-Land*. London: Sampson Low, Son, and Marston, 1869.
- Burton, R. G. *History of the Hyderabad Contingent*. Calcutta: Office of the Superintendent of Government Printing, India, 1905.
- Burton, Richard F. *The Lake Regions of Central Africa: A Picture of Exploration*. London: Longman, Green, Longman, & Roberts, 1860.
- Buzan, Barry, and George Lawson. *The Global Transformation: History, Modernity and the Making of International Relations*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.

- Byerlee, Derek. *The Tropical Oil Crop Revolution: Food, Feed, Fuel, and Forests*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017.
- Cain, P. J., and A. G. Hopkins. *British Imperialism, 1688-2015*. 3rd ed. London: Routledge, 2016.
- Cain, P. J. and A. G. Hopkins. "Gentlemanly Capitalism and British Expansion Overseas I. The Old Colonial System. *The Economic History Review*, 39, 4 (1986): 501-25.
- Calhoun, John C. *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*. Vol. 25. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1999.
- Cameron, Verney Lovett. *Across Africa*. Vol. 2. London: Daldy & Isbister, 1877.
- . "Journal of Lieutenant V. L. Cameron." *Proceedings of the Royal Geographical Society of London* 19, no. 2 (1877-78): 136-55.
- Campbell, Gwyn. *Africa and the Indian Ocean World from Early Times to Circa 1900*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019.
- Campbell, Gwyn, and Alessandro Stanziana. "Slavery and Bondage in the Indian Ocean World, Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries." In Vol. 4 of *The Cambridge World History of Slavery*, edited by David Eltis, Stanley L. Engerman, Seymour Drescher, and David Richardson, 226-245. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2017.
- Campbell, I. C. "The Historiography of Charles Savage." *The Journal of the Polynesia Society* 89, no. 2 (June 1980): 143-66.
- Campbell, R. *The London Tradesmen*. London: Gardner, 1747.
- Candido, Mariana P. *An African Slaving Port and the Atlantic World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- . *Wealth Land, and Property in Angola: A History of Dispossession, Slavery, and Inequality*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2022.
- Cannan, Edwin. *The Paper Pound of 1797-1821: The Bullion Report*. London: P. S. King & Son, 1919.
- Cantero, Justo G. *Los Ingenios: Coleccion de Vistas de los Principales Ingenios de Azucar de la Isla de Cuba*. Habana: Impresso en lla Litho`grafia de Luis Marquier, 1857.
- Carey, Daniel, and Christopher J. Finlay. *The Empire of Credit. The Financial Revolution in the British Atlantic World, 1688-1815*. Dublin: Irish Academic Press, 2011.
- Carrasco, David. *City of Sacrifice: The Aztec Empire and the Role of Violence in Civilization*.

- Boston: Beacon Press, 2000.
- Carson, Rachel. *Silent Spring*. New York: Houghton Mifflin, 1962.
- Casati, Gaetano. *Ten Years in Equatoria*. Translated by J. Randolph Clay. London: Warne, 1898.
- Casement, Roger. *Report in Correspondence Respecting the Treatment of British Colonial Subjects and Native Indians*. London: His Majesty's Stationary Office, 1912.
- Casler, Michael M., and W. Raymond Wood, trans. *Fort Tecumseh and Fort Pierre Chouteau: Journal and Letter Books, 1830-1850*. Pierre, SD: South Dakota Historical Society Press, 2017.
- Cassels, Walter R. *Cotton: An Account of its Culture in the Bombay Presidency*. London: Smith & Elder, 1862.
- Cassis, Youssef. *Capitals of Capital: The Rise and Fall of International Financial Centres, 1780-2009*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- Cave, Alfred. *Prophets of the Great Spirit: Native American Revitalization Movements in Eastern North America*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2006.
- Cecelski, David S., and Timothy B. Tyson, eds. *Democracy Betrayed: The Wilmington Race Riot of 1898 and its Legacy*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1998.
- Central Provinces and Berar: A Review of the Administration*. Vol. 2. Nagpur: Superintendent, Government Printing, 1923.
- Chakrabarty, Dipesh. "The Climate of History: Four Theses." *Critical Inquiry* 35, no. 2 (2009): 197-222.
- . *The Climate of History in a Planetary Age*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2021.
- . *Provincializing Europe: Postcolonial Thought and Historical Difference*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2008.
- Chakraborty, Titas, and Matthias van Rossum. "Slave Trade and Slavery in Asia—New Perspectives." *Journal of Social History* 54, no. 1 (2020): 1-14.
- Chapman, Stanley. *The Rise of Merchant Banking*. London: Allen & Unwin, 1984.
- Chen, Jiaxin. "Overview of sea cucumber farming and sea ranching practices in China. *Beche-de-mer Information Bulletin* 18 (May 2003): 18-23.
- Cheriau, Raphaël. *Imperial Powers and Humanitarian Interventions: The Zanzibar Sultanate*,

- Britain, and France in the Indian Ocean, 1862-1905*. London: Routledge, 2021.
- Chew, Emrys. *Arming the Periphery: The Arms Trade in the Indian Ocean during the Age of Global Empire*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012.
- Chittenden, Hiram Martin. *The American Fur Trade of the Far West*. 2 vols. New York: Press of the Pioneers, 1935.
- Chowdary, J. S., Shang-Ping Xie, Hiroki Tokinaga et al. "Interdecadal Variations in ENSO Teleconnection to the Indo-Western Pacific for 1870-2007." *Journal of Climate* 25, no. 5 (2012): 1722-44.
- Chowdhury, Moumita. "Production of Gunpowder in Early Modern India, 1757-1849." *Vidyasagar University Journal of History* 5 (2017): 71-86.
- Clapperton, Hugh. *Journal of a Second Expedition into the Interior of Africa: From the Bight of Benin to Soccatoo*. Philadelphia: Griggs & Dickinson, 1829.
- Clark, Gregory, and David Jacks. "Coal and the Industrial Revolution, 1700-1869." *European Review of Economic History* 11, no. 1 (2007): 39-72.
- Clarke, Prescott, and J. S. Gregory, eds. *Western Reports on the Taiping: A Selection of Documents*. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii, 1982.
- Clegg, John J. "Credit Market Discipline and Capitalist Slavery in Antebellum South Carolina." *Social Science History* 42, no. 2 (2018): 343-376.
- Colden, Cadwallader. *The History of the Five Indian Nations of Canada*. London: Osborne, 1747.
- Cole, Juan Ricardo. *Colonialism and Revolution in the Middle East*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1992.
- Cole-Dai, Jihong, David Ferris, Alyson Lanciki, Joël Savarino, Mélanie Baroni, and Mark H. Thiemens. "Cold decade (AD 1810-1819) caused by Tambora (1815) and another (1809) stratospheric volcanic eruption." *Geophysical Research Letters* 36, no. 22 (2009): 1-6.
- Colley, Linda. *The Gun, the Ship, and the Pen: Warfare, Constitutions, and the Making of the Modern World*. New York: Liveright, 2021.
- Collins, Gregory M. "Limits of Mercantile Administration: Adam Smith and Edmund Burke on Britain's East India Company." *Journal of the History of Economic Thought* 41, no. 3 (Sept. 2019): 369-92.
- Collins, Robert O. "The Nilotic Slave Trade: Past and Present." *Slavery and Abolition* 13, no. 1 (1992): 140-61.

- . “Slavery in the Sudan in History.” *Slavery and Abolition* 20, no. 3 (Dec. 1999): 69-95.
- . *The Southern Sudan in Historical Perspective*. New York: Routledge, 2006.
- Colpitts, George. *Pemmican Empire: Food, Trade, and the Last Bison Hunts in the North American Plains, 1780-1882*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- Condition of the Indian Tribes: Report of the Joint Special Committee*. Washington, D. C.: Government Printing Office, 1865.
- Congress of the United States. *Speeches on the Passage of the Bill for the Removal of the Indians*. Boston: Perkins & Marvin, 1830.
- Conrad, Joseph. *Heart of Darkness*. London: J. M. Dent & Sons, 1902.
- Cook, Edward R., Connie A. Woodhouse, C. Mark Eakin, David M. Meko, and David W. Stahle. “Long-term Aridity Changes in the Western United States. *Science* 306, no. 5698 (5 Nov. 2004): 1015-1018.
- Cook, John R. *The Border and the Buffalo: An Untold Story of the Southwest Plains*. Topeka: Crane, 1907.
- Cooper, John H. *A Treatise on the Use of Belting for the Transmission of Power*. Philadelphia: Claxton, 1883.
- Cooper, Randolph G. S. *The Anglo-Maratha Campaigns and the Contest for India: The Struggle for Control of the South Asian Military Economy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- Cornplanter, Jesse J. *Legends of the Longhouse*. New York: Lippincott, 1938.
- Correspondence, Memorials, Orders in Council and Other Papers Respecting the Taiping Rebellion in China, 1852-64*. Shannon: Irish University Press, 1971.
- Correspondence Respecting the Treatment of British Colonial Subjects and Native Indians*. London: Harrison, 1912.
- Coutu, Ashley N., Julia Lee-Thorp, Matthew J. Collins, and Paul J. Lane. “Mapping the Elephants of the 19th Century East African Ivory Trade with a Multi-Isotope Approach.” *Plos One* 11, no. 10 (Oct. 2016): 1-23.
- Cowie, Jefferson. *Freedom’s Dominion: A Saga of White Resistance to Federal Power*. New York: Basic Books, 2022.
- Cowie, W. C. “How North Borneo Became British,” *Great Thoughts from Master Minds* (1907):

- Cozzens, Peter. *A Brutal Reckoning: Andrew Jackson, the Creek Indians, and the Epic War for the American South*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2023.
- . *Tecumseh and the Prophet: The Heroic Struggle for America's Heartland*. New York: Vintage Books, 2021.
- Crais, Clifton. *Poverty, War, and Violence in South Africa*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011.
- Craton, Michael, and James Walvin. *A Jamaica Plantation: The History of Worthy Park, 1670-1970*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1970.
- Cressy, David. *Saltpeter: The Mother of Gunpowder*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.
- . "Saltpetre, State Security and Vexation in Early Modern England," *Past and Present* no. 212 (2011): 73-111.
- Cromer, Earl of. *Ancient and Modern Imperialism*. New York: Longmans & Green, 1910.
- . *Modern Egypt*. 2 vols. London: Macmillan, 1908.
- Cronon, William. "Revisiting the Vanishing Frontier: The Legacy of Frederick Jackson Turner." *Western Historical Quarterly* 18, no. 2 (Apr. 1987): 157-76.
- Crosby, Alfred W. *Ecological Imperialism: The Biological Expansion of Europe, 900-1900*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- . "The Past and Present of Environmental History." *American Historical Review* 100, no. 4 (1995): 1177-89.
- Cruikshank, Brodie. *Eighteen Years on the Gold Coast*. Vols. 33-7. London: Hurst and Blackett, 1853.
- Cuno, Kenneth M. "African Slaves in 19th-Century Rural Egypt." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 41, no. 2 (2009): 186-88.
- . "African Slaves in Nineteenth-Century Rural Egypt: A Preliminary Assessment." In *Race and Slavery in the Middle East: Histories of Trans-Saharan Africans in Nineteenth-Century Egypt, Sudan, and the Ottoman Mediterranean*, edited by Terence Walz and Kenneth M. Cuno, 77-98. Cairo: American University in Cairo Press, 2010.
- . "Egypt to c. 1919." In *The New Cambridge History of Islam*. Vol. 5, *The Islamic World in the Age of Western Dominance*, edited by Francis Robinson, 79-106. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

- Curtin, Philip D. *Africa Remembered: Narratives by West Africans from the Era of the Slave Trade*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1967.
- . *Economic Change in Precolonial Africa: Senegambia in the Era of the Slave Trade*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1975.
- . *The Rise and Fall of the Plantation Complex: Essays in Atlantic History*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Curto, José C. “Experiences of Enslavement in West Central Africa.” *Histoire sociale* 41, no. 82 (November 2008): 381-415.
- Da Cunha, Euclides. *Rebellion in the Backlands*. Translated by Samuel Putnam. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. 1957. First published 1902.
- Dalrymple, William. *The Anarchy: The Relentless Rise of the East India Company*. New York: Bloomsbury, 2019.
- Dalzel, Archibald. *The History of Dahomey: An Inland Kingdom of Africa*. London: Spilsbury & Snowhill, 1793.
- D’Arrigo, Rosanne, Richard Seager, Jason E. Smerdon, Allegra N. LeGrande, and Edward R. Cook. “The anomalous winter of 1783-1784: Was the Laki eruption or an analog of the 2009-2010 winter to blame?” *Geophysical Research Letters* 38, no. 5 (March, 2011): 1-4.
- Dattel, Eugene R. *Cotton and Race in the Making of America: The Human Costs of Economic Power*. Chicago: Ivan R. Dee, 2009.
- Davis, Lance E., Robert E. Gallman, and Karin Gleiter. *In Pursuit of Leviathan: Technology, Institutions, Productivity, and Profits in American Whaling, 1816-1906*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1997.
- Davis, Mike. *Late Victorian Holocausts: El Niño Famines and the Making of the Third World*. London: Verso, 2001.
- Davis, William Morris. *Nimrod of the Sea: or, The American Whaleman*. New York: Harper, 1874.
- De Almeida, Marcus. “African Voices from the Congo Coast: Languages and the Politics of Identification in the Slave Ship *Jovem Maria* (1850).” *Journal of African History* 60, no. 2 (2019): 167-189.
- Decle, Lionel. *Three Years in Savage Africa*. London: Methuen, 1900.
- Deerr, Noel, and Alexander Brooks. “The Early Use of Steam Power in the Cane Sugar

- Industry.” *Transactions of the Newcomen Society* 21 (1940): 11-21.
- De las Casas, Bartolomé. *The Tears of the Indians*. Translated by John Phillips. London: Brook, 1656.
- DeLay, Brian. “The Arms Trade and American Revolutions.” *American Historical Review* 128, no. 3 (2023): 1144-81.
- . “How Not to Arm a State: American Guns and the Crisis of Governance in Mexico, Nineteenth and Twenty-First Centuries.” *Southern California Quarterly* 95, no. 1 (2013): 5-23.
- Delrio, Watler, Diana Lenton, Marcelo Mustante, and Marino Nagy. “Discussing Indigenous Genocide in Argentina: Past, Present, and Consequences of Argentinean State Policies towards Native Peoples.” *Genocide Studies and Prevention* 5, no. 2 (2010): 138-159.
- Demuth, Bathsheba. *Floating Coast: An Environmental History of the Bering Strait*. New York: W. W. Norton, 2019.
- Dent, Robert K. *The Making of Birmingham*. London: Allday, 1894.
- Derr, Jennifer L. “Labor-time: Ecological Bodies and Agricultural Labor in 19th- and Early 20th-Century Egypt.” *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 50, no. 2 (2018): 195-212.
- Desscola, Philippe. *Beyond Nature and Culture*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2014.
- Deutsch, Jan-Georg. “Notes on the Rise of Slavery and Social Change in Unyamwezi, c. 1860-1900.” In H. Médard and Shane Doyle, eds., *Slavery in the Great Lakes Region* (Athens, 2007).
- Devine Guzmán, Tracy. *Native and National in Brazil: Indigeneity after Independence*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2013.
- De Vries, Jan. *The Industrious Revolution: Consumer Behavior and the Household Economy, 1650 to the Present*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
- Diamond, Jared. *Guns, Germs, and Steel*. New York: W. W. Norton, 1999.
- Dike, K. Onwuka. *Trade and Politics in the Niger Delta, 1830-1885: An Introduction to the Economic and Political History of Nigeria*. Westport: Greenwood Press, 1981.
- Dillon, Peter. *Narrative and Successful Result of a Voyage in the South Seas*. 2 vols. London: Hurst & Chance, 1829.
- Ding, Fangyu, Qian Wang, Mengmeng Hao et al. “Climate drives the spatiotemporal dynamics

- of scrub typhus in China.” *Global Change Biology* 28, no. 22 (2022): 6618-28.
- Dirks, Nicholas B. *The Scandal of Empire: India and the Creation of Imperial Britain*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2008.
- Dobb, Maurice. *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*. London: International Publishers, 1947.
- Documents relatifs a la répression de la traite des esclaves*. Brussels: Hayez, 1893.
- Documents Relative to the Colonial History of the State of New York*. 10 vols. Albany: Weed & Parsons, 1853-87.
- Dodge, Richard Irving. *The Hunting Grounds of the Great West*. London: Chatto & Windus, 1877.
- Dolin, Eric Jay. *Fur, Fortune, and Empire: The Epic History of the Fur Trade in America*. New York: W. W. Norton, 2011.
- Domingues da Silva, Daniel B. *The Atlantic Slave Trade from West Central Africa, 1780-1867*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017.
- Doyle, Shane. “Bunyoro and the Demography of Slavery Debate.” In *Slavery in the Great Lakes Region of East Africa*, edited by Henri Médard and Shane Doyle, 231- 251. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2007.
- . *Crisis and Decline in Bunyoro: Population and Environment in Western Uganda, 1860-1955*. London: British Institute in Eastern Africa, 2006.
- Drannan, William F. *Thirty-one years on the Plains and in the Mountains*. Chicago: Jackson, 1899.
- Driscoll, Jesse. *Warlords and Coalition Politics in Post-Soviet States*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- Duan, Jianping, Zhuguo Ma, Peili Wu et al. “Detection of human influences on temperature seasonality from the nineteenth century.” *Nature Sustainability* 2 (June 2019): 484-90.
- Duan, Lei. “Between Social Control and Popular Power: The Circulation of Private Guns and Control Policies during the mid to late Qing, 1781-1911.” *American Journal of Chinese Studies* 24, no. 2 (2017): 121-139.
- Dumond, Don E. *The Machete and the Cross: Campesino Rebellion in Yucatán*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1997.
- Dunbar-Ortiz, Roxanne. *Loaded: A Disarming History of the Second Amendment*. San Francisco:

- City Lights Publishers, 2018.
- Dunn, John. "Egypt's nineteenth-century armaments industry." *The Journal of Military History* 61, no. 2 (1997): 231-54.
- Dunn, Richard S. *Sugar and Slaves: The Rise of the Planter Class in the English West Indies, 1624-1713*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1972.
- Duran, Henry Mortimer. *Life of the Right Hon. Sir Alfred Comyn Lyall*. Edinburgh: Blackwood, 1913.
- Dusinberre, William. *Slavemaster President: The Double Career of James Polk*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Dykas, Joanne Martha. "Whaling, Cotton and the Howland Family." Honors thesis, Harvard University, 1980.
- Eccles, W. J. "The Fur Trade and Eighteenth-Century Imperialism." *William and Mary Quarterly* 40, no. 3 (Jul. 1983): 341-62.
- Eden, Jeff. "Beyond the Bazaars: Geographies of the slave trade in Central Asia." *Modern Asian Studies* 51, no. 4 (2017): 919-55.
- Elias, Norbert. *The Civilizing Process*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1994.
- Elkins, Caroline. *Legacy of Violence: A History of the British Empire*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2022.
- Ellsworth Larsen, Lynne Ann. "The Royal Palace of Dahomey: Symbol of a Transforming Nation." PhD diss., University of Iowa, 2014.
- Eltis, David. *The Rise of African Slavery in the Americas*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Eltis, David, and Lawrence C. Jennings. "Trade between Western Africa and the Atlantic World in the Pre-Colonial Era." *American Historical Review* 93, no. 4 (1988): 936-59.
- Emery, William M. *The Howland Heirs*. New Bedford, MA: Anthony, 1919.
- Emmer, P. C. *The Dutch Overseas Empire, 1600-1800*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2020.
- Emmerich, Alexander. *John Jacob Astor and the First Great American Fortune*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland Publishers, 2013.
- Equiano, Olaudah. *The Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah Equino*. Cambridge:

- Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- Escobar, Arturo. *Encountering Development: The Making and Unmaking of the Third World*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011.
- Evans-Pritchard, E. E. "The Mberidi (Shilluk Group) and Mbegumba (Basiri Group) of the Bahr-El-Ghazal." *Sudan Notes and Records* 14, no. 1 (1931): 15-48.
- Evans, Richard J. *Eric Hobsbawm: A Life in History*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2019.
- Everett, C. S. "They shalbe slaves for their lives': Indian Slavery in Colonial Virginia." In *Indian Slavery in Colonial America*, edited by Alan Gallay, 67-108. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2009.
- Fagan, Brian. *The Little Ice Age: How Climate Made History, 1300-1850*. New York: Basic Books, 2000.
- Fagan, George Smoult. *The Unrepealed and Unexpired Acts of the Legislative Council of India*. Vol. 1. Calcutta: Calcutta Central Press, 1871.
- Fahmy, Khaled. *All the Pasha's Men: Mehmed Ali, His Army, and the Making of Modern Egypt*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.
- Fairbank, John K. "The Creation of the Treaty System." In Vol. 10 of *The Cambridge History of China*, edited by John K. Fairbank, 213-263. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1978.
- Falconbridge, Alexander. *An Account of the Slave Trade on the Coast of Africa*. London: Phillips, 1788.
- Falster, Georgina et al. "Forced changes in the Pacific Walker circulation over the past millennium." *Nature*, 23 August 2023.
- Faragher, John Mack. *Daniel Boone: The Life and Legend of an American Pioneer*. New York: Holt, 1993.
- Farooqui, Amar. "Narcotrafficking, princely ingenuity and the Raj: the subjugation of the Sindia state, c. 1843-44." In *India's Princely States: People, princes and colonialism*, edited by Waltraud Ernst and Biswamoy Pati, 49-67. London: Routledge, 2007.
- . "Opium enterprise and colonial intervention in Malwa and western India, 1800-1824." *The Indian Economic and Social History Review* 32, no. 4 (1995): 447-73.
- . *Sindias and the Raj: Princely Gwalior c. 1800-1850*. Delhi: Primus Books, 2011.

- Faust, Drew Gilpin. *This Republic of Suffering: Death and the American Civil War*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2008.
- Feest, Christian F. "More on Castoreum and Traps in Eastern North America." *American Anthropologist* 77, no. 3 (Sept. 1975): 603.
- Feierman, Steven. *Peasant Intellectuals: Anthropology and History in Tanzania*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1990.
- . *The Shambaa Kingdom: A History*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1974.
- Fenn, Elizabeth A. *Encounters at the Heart of the World: A History of the Mandan People*. New York: Hill & Wang, 2014.
- Ferguson, James. *Global Shadows: Africa in the Neoliberal World Order*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2006.
- Ferguson, Niall. *Civilization: The West and the Rest*. New York: Penguin Books, 2012.
- Ferreira, Roquinaldo Amaral. *Cross-Cultural Exchange in the Atlantic World: Angola and Brazil during the Era of the Slave Trade*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Ferrer, Ada. *Freedom's Mirror: Cuba and Haiti in the Age of Revolution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- Finlayson, Clive, Darren A. Fa, Geraldine Finlayson, Francisco Giles Pacheco, and Joaquin Rodríguez Vidal. "Did the moderns kill off the Neanderthals?" *Quaternary Science Reviews* 23 (2004): 1205-16.
- Finn, Margot. *The Character of Credit: Personal Debt in English Culture, 1740-1914*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- Flynn, Dennis O., and Arturo Giráldez. "Cycles of Silver: Global Economic Unity through the Mid-Eighteenth Century." *Journal of World History* 13, no. 2 (2002): 391-427.
- Forbes, Frederick E. *Dahomey and the Dahomans*. London: Longman, Brown, Green, & Longmans, 1851.
- Forrest, Thomas. *A Voyage to New Guinea and the Moluccas, from Balambangan*. Dublin: Price & Whitestone, 1779.
- Foster, Mark. "New Bedford—Whale Oil Refining Capital." *Journal of the Society for Industrial Archeology* 40, no. 1/2 (2014): 51-70.
- Foucault, Michel. *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*. New York: Vintage Books, 1995.

- Fouquet, Roger. *Heat, Power and Light: Revolutions in Energy Services*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2010.
- Fraginals, Manuel Moreno. *The Sugarmill: The Socioeconomic Complex of Sugar in Cuba, 1760-1860*. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1976.
- Francis, Margot. "The Strange Career of the Canadian Beaver: Anthropomorphic Discourses and Imperial History." *Journal of Historical Sociology* 17, no. 2/3 (2004): 209-39.
- Frank, Andre Gunder. *ReORIENT: Global Economy in the Asian Age*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1998.
- Frankema, Ewout, Jeffrey Williamson, and Pieter Woltjer. "An Economic Rationale for the West African Scramble? The Commercial Transition and the Commodity Price Boom of 1835-1885." *Journal of Economic History* 78, no. 1 (March 2018): 231-67.
- Fredriksen, Børge. *Slavery and Its Abolition in Nineteenth-Century Egypt*. Bergen: Historisk Institutt, 1977.
- Freeman, Joanne. *The Field of Blood: Violence in Congress and the Road to Civil War*. New York: Farrar, Straus, & Giroux, 2018.
- Fremont, Cécile. "Dance, Image, Myth and Conversion in the Kingdom of Kongo, 1500-1800." *African Arts* 44, no. 4 (2011): 52-63.
- Frey, James W. "The Indian Saltpeter Trader, the Military Revolution, and the Rise of Britain as a Global Superpower." *The Historian* 71, no. 3 (2009): 507-554.
- Friedman, Benjamin M. *Religion and the Rise of Capitalism*. New York: Knopf Doubleday, 2021.
- Fukuyama, Francis. *Liberalism and its Discontents*. New York: Farrar, Straus, & Giroux, 2022.
- Funk, Cary, and Brian Kennedy. "For Earth Day 2020, how Americans see climate change and the environment in 7 Charts." Pew Research Center. April 21, 2020.
- Gabbert, Wolfgang. *Violence and the Caste War of Yucatán*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019.
- Gábor, Ágoston. "Firearms and Military Adaptation: The Ottomans and the European Military Revolution, 1450-1800." *Journal of World History* 25, no. 1 (2014): 85-124.
- Gallatin, Albert. "A Synopsis of the Indian Tribes Within the United States East of the Rocky Mountains, and in the British and Russian Possessions in North America." *Archaeologia Americana* 2 (1836): 1-422.

- Gallatin, James. *The Diary of James Gallatin*. New York: Scribner, 1916.
- Gallay, Alan. *The Indian Slave Trade: The Rise of the English Empire in the American South, 1670-1717*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2003.
- Alan Gallay, ed. *Indian Slavery in Colonial America*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2009.
- Gallay, Alan. *Formation of a Planter Elite: Jonathan Bryan and the Southern Colonial Frontier*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2007.
- Gagliardi, Susan Elizabeth. "Seeing the Unseeing Audience: Women and West African Power Association Masquerades." *Africa* 88, no. 4 (2018): 744-67.
- Gamitto, Antonio Candido Pedroso. *King Kazembe and the Marave, Cheva, Bisa, Bemba, Lunda and Other Peoples of Southern Africa*. Lisboa: Junta de Ingestigações do Ultramar, 1960.
- Gao, Chao-Chao, Lin-Shan Yang, and Fei Liu. "Hydroclimatic anomalies in China during the post-Laki years and the role of concurring El Nino." *Advances in Climate Change Research* 12, no. 2 (2021): 187-98.
- Gardner, Leigh. "Slavery, Coercion, and Economic Development in Sub-Saharan Africa." *Business History Review* 97 (Summer 2023): 199-223.
- Gardner, Toby, and Ylva Rylander. "Indonesia makes progress towards zero palm oil deforestation – but gains in forest protection are fragile." Stockholm Environment Institute. September 15, 2022. <https://www.sei.org/features/zero-palm-oil-deforestation/>.
- Garton Ash, Timothy. *Facts are Subversive: Political Writing from a Decade without a Name*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2010.
- Gatrell, Vic. *Conspiracy on Cato Street: A Tale of Liberty and Revolution in Regency London*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2022.
- George, Dorothy. *London Life in the XVIIIth Century*. London: Paul, Trench, & Trubner, 1925.
- Gerber, Max E. "The Steamboat and Indians of the Upper Missouri." *South Dakota History* 4, no. 2 (1974): 139-60.
- Geschiere, Peter. *Witchcraft, Intimacy and Trust: Africa in Comparison*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2013.
- Ghosh, Amitav. *The Great Derangement: Climate Change and the Unthinkable*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2017.

- . *Smoke and Ashes: Opium's Hidden Histories*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2024.
- . *The Nutmeg's Curse: Parables for a Planet in Crisis*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2021.
- Gibbon, Edward. *The History of the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire*. 6 vols. London: Strahan & Cadell, 1776-89.
- Gilbert, Miles, Leo Remiger, and Sharon Cunningham. *Encyclopedia of Buffalo Hunters and Skinners*. 2 vols. Union City: Pioneer Press, 2003-6.
- Glassman, Jonathan. *Feasts and Riot: Revelry, Rebellion, and Popular Consciousness on the Swahili Coast, 1856-1888*. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann, 1995.
- Godfrey, Helen. *Submarine Telegraphy and the Hunt for Gutta Percha: Challenge and Opportunity in a Global Trade*. Leiden: Brill, 2018.
- Godwin, Brian. "A List of English and Welsh Provincial Gunsmiths and Gunmakers from 1550-1850." *Research Press Library* (May 2017).
- Gomez, Michael. *African Dominion: A New History of Empire in Early and Medieval West Africa*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2019.
- Goodman, John D. "The Birmingham Gun Trade." In *Birmingham and the Midland Hardware District*, edited by Samuel Timmins, 381- 431. London: Routledge, 1967.
- Goody, Jack. *Capitalism and Modernity: The Great Debate*. Cambridge: Blackwell/Polity, 2004.
- Gootenberg, Paul. "Population and Ethnicity in Early Republican Peru: Some Revisions." *Latin American Research Review* 26, no. 3 (1991): 109-57.
- Gordon, David M. "The Abolition of the Slave Trade and the Transformation of the South-Central African Interior during the Nineteenth Century." *William and Mary Quarterly* 66, no. 4 (2009): 915-38.
- . "Precursors to Red Rubber: Violence in the Congo Free State, 1885-1895." *Past and Present* 236 (2017): 133-68.
- Goveia, Elsa V. *Slave Society in the British Leeward Islands at the End of the Eighteenth Century*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1965.
- Graeber, David. *Debt: The First 5,000 Years*. Brooklyn: Melville House, 2011.
- Graeber, David, and David Wengrow. *The Dawn of Everything: A New History of Humanity*.

- New York: Farr, Straus, & Giroux, 2021.
- Graham, Aaron. "Technology, Slavery and the Falmouth Water Company of Jamaica, 1799-1805." *Slavery and Abolition* 39, no. 2 (2018): 315-32.
- Graham, Andrew.. *Andrew Graham's Observations of Hudson's Bay, 1767-91.*, Glyndwr Williams, ed. London: Hudson's Bay Record Society, 1969.
- Grahn, Lance. *The Political Economy of Smuggling: Regional Informal Economies in Early Bourbon New Granada*. Boulder: Westview Press, 1997.
- Greatrex, Roger. "The Illegal Trade in Saltpetre in Southern China in the Eighteenth and Early Nineteenth Centuries." In *Southwest China in a Regional and Global Perspective (c.1600-1911): Metals, Transport, Trade and Society*, edited by Ulrich Theobald and Jin Cao, 349-378. Leiden: Brill, 2018.
- Green, Toby. *A Fistful of Shells: West Africa from the Rise of the Slave Trade to the Age of Revolution*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2020.
- . *The Rise of the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade in Western Africa, 1300-1589*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Greenberg, Michael. *British Trade and the Opening of China, 1800-42*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1951.
- Greener, W. W. *The Gun and its Development*. London: Skyhorse, 2013.
- Greer, Allan. *Property and Dispossession: Natives, Empires and Land in Early Modern North America*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018.
- Griffith, W. Brandford, comp. *Ordinance of the Settlements on the Gold Coast*. London: Waterlow, 1887.
- Griffin, Patrick. *American Leviathan: Empire, Nation, and Revolutionary Frontier*. New York: Hill & Wang, 2008.
- Guardino, Peter. *The Dead March: A History of the Mexican-American War*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2017.
- Gudmestad, Robert. *Steamboats and the Rise of the Cotton Kingdom*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2011.
- Gunther, Erna. "Accretion in the Folktales of the American Indians." *Folklore* 38, no. 1 (1927): 40-54.

- Guyer, Jane. *Marginal Gains: Monetary Transactions in Atlantic Africa*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2004.
- Haag, Pamela. *The Gunning of America: Business and the Making of American Gun Culture*. New York: Basic Books, 2016.
- Haakonssen, Knud, ed. *The Cambridge Companion to Adam Smith*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.
- Haan, Richard L. "The 'Trade do's not Flourish as Formerly': The Ecological Origins of the Yamassee War of 1715." *Ethnohistory* 28, no. 4 (1981): 341-58.
- Hadden, Sally. *Slave Patrols: Law and Violence in Virginia and the Carolinas*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2001.
- Haeger, John D. "Business Strategy and Practice in the Early Republic: John Jacob Astor and the American Fur Trade." *Western Historical Quarterly* 19, no. 2 (May 1988): 183-202.
- . *John Jacob Astor: Business and Finance in the Early Republic*. Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 1991.
- Haggerty, Sheryllynne. "The structure of the trading community in Liverpool, 1760-1810." The Historic Society of Lancashire & Cheshire. <https://www.hslc.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2017/10/151-5-Haggerty.pdf>.
- Hahn, Steven H. *A Nation Under our Feet: Black Political Struggles in the Rural South, from Slavery to the Great Migration*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2005.
- . *A Nation Without Borders: The United States and its World in an Age of Civil Wars, 1830-1910*. New York: Viking, 2017.
- Hahn, Steven C. *The Invention of the Creek Nation, 1670-1763*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2004.
- Haines, Michael R., and Richard H. Steckel, eds. *A Population History of North America*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Haiven, Max. *Palm Oil: The Grease of Empire*. London: Pluto Press, 2022.
- Håkansson, N. Thomas. "The Human Ecology of World Systems in East Africa: The Impact of the Ivory Trade." *Human Ecology* 32, no. 5 (2004): 561-91.
- Hale, Charles A. *The Transformation of Liberalism in Late Nineteenth-Century Mexico*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1989.

- Hall, Catherine. *Lucky Valley: Edward Long and the History of Racial Capitalism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2024.
- Hämäläinen, Pekka. *The Comanche Empire*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2008.
- . *Indigenous Continent: The Epic Contest for North America*. New York: Liveright, 2022.
- . *Lakota America: A New History of Indigenous Power*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2020.
- Hamberg, Theodore. *The Visions of Hung-Siu-Tshuen and the Origin of the Kwang-si Insurrection*. Hong Kong: China Mail Office, 1854.
- Hamilton, Henry E. *Incidents and Events in the Life of Gurdon Saltonstall Hubbard*. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1888.
- Hamilton, T. M. *Firearms on the Frontier: Guns at Fort Michilimackinac, 1715-1781*. Williamstown, MI: TriKraft, 1976.
- Hanson, James A. *Tools and Utensils of the Fur Trade*. Chadron: Museum of the Fur Trade, 2011.
- Hanson, James A., and Dick Harmon. *Firearms of the Fur Trade*. Chadron: Museum of the Fur Trade, 2011.
- Harms, Robert. *Land of Tears: The Exploration and Exploitation of Equatorial Africa*. New York: Basic Books, 2019.
- . *River of Wealth, River of Sorrow: The Central Zaire Basin in the Era of the Slave and Ivory Trade, 1500-1891*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1981.
- Harris, Clive, ed. *The History of the Birmingham Gun-Barrel Proof House*. Birmingham: Guardians of the Birmingham Proof House, 1946.
- Harris, Steven. "Manufacturing International Law: Pre-printed Treaties in the 'Scramble for Africa.'" *Journal of the History of International Law* 23, no. 3 (2020): 439-465.
- Harvey, David. *The New Imperialism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Hatter, Lawrence B. A. "The Jay Charter: Rethinking the American National State in the West, 1796-1819." *Diplomatic History* 37, no. 4 (2013): 693-726.
- Hawkins, Ed., Pablo Ortega, Emma Suckling et al. "Estimating Changes in Global Temperature since the Preindustrial Period." *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society* 98, no. 9 (September 2017): 1841-56.

- Hawthorne, Walter. *Planting Rice and Harvesting Slaves: Transformations Along the Guinea-Bissau Coast, 1400-1900*. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann, 2003.
- Heard, Isaac V. D. *History of the Sioux War and Massacres of 1862 and 1863*. New York: Harper, 1865.
- Heblich, Stephan, Stephen J. Redding, and Hans-Joachim Voth. "Slavery and the British Industrial Revolution." NBER Working paper 30451. September 2022.
- Hecht, Susanna B. *The Scramble for the Amazon and the "Lost Paradise" of Euclides da Cunha*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2013.
- Hepburn, Sebastian. "Firearms on the Fringe of Empire: Māori and Muskets in the New Zealand Maritime World, 1805-1840." PhD diss., University of Otago, 2022.
- Hemming, John. *Red Gold: The Conquest of the Brazilian Indians*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1978.
- Henley, David, and Peter Boomgaard. *Credit and Debt in Indonesia, 860-1930: From Peonage to Pawnshop, from Kongsi to Cooperative*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2009.
- Henrich, Joseph. *The WEIRDest People in the World: How the West Became Psychologically Peculiar and Particularly Prosperous*. New York: Farrar, Straus, & Giroux, 2021.
- Herskovits, Melville J. *Dahomey: An Ancient West African Kingdom*. Vol. 2. New York: Augustin, 1938.
- Hertslet's Commercial Treaties*. Vol. 10. London: Butterworths, 1859.
- Herweijer, Celine, Richard Seager, Edward R. Cook, and Julien Emile-Geay. "North American Droughts of the Last Millennium from a Gridded Network of Tree-Ring Data." *Journal of Climate* 20, no. 7 (2007): 1353- 1376.
- Herzog, Tamar. *Frontiers of Possession: Spain and Portugal in Europe and the Americas*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2015.
- Hevia, James. *Cherishing Men from Afar: Qing Guest Ritual and the Macartney Embassy of 1793*. Durham: Duke University Press, 1995.
- . *The Imperial Security State: British Colonial Knowledge and Empire-Building in Asia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Hicks, Mary E. "Captivity's Commerce: The Theory and Methodology of Slaving and Capitalism." *Business History Review* 97, no. 2 (Summer 2023): 225-46.

- Higman, B. W. *Plantation Jamaica, 1750-1850: Capital and Control in a Colonial Economy*. Kingston: University of the West Indies Press, 2005.
- Hilton, Rodney. Introduction to *The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*, by Maurice Dobb, Christopher Hill, Eric Hobsbawm et al., 1-8. London: Verso, 1985.
- Hippisley, John. *Essays on the Populousness of Africa*. London: Lownds, 1764.
- Hobsbawm, Eric. *The Age of Capital, 1848-1875*. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1975.
- . *The Age of Revolution: Europe 1789-1848*. New York: Praeger Publishers, 1969.
- Hobson, John M. *Multicultural Origins of the Global Economy: Beyond the Western-Centric Frontier*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2021.
- Hochschild, Adam. *King Leopold's Ghost: A Story of Greed, Terror, and Heroism in Colonial Africa*. London: Mariner Books, 1999.
- Hodgkin, Thomas. *Nigerian Perspectives: An Historical Anthology*. London: Oxford University Press, 1975.
- Hoffman, Philip T. *Why Did Europe Conquer the World?* Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2015.
- Hofstra, Warren R., ed. *Cultures in Conflict: The Seven Years' War in North America*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2007.
- Holm, Hans-Henrik, and Georg Sørensen, eds. *Whose World Order? Uneven Globalization and the End of the Cold War*. Boulder: Westview Press, 1995.
- Homer, Sidney, and Richard Sylla. *A History of Interest Rates*. 4th ed. New York: Wiley, 2005.
- Hook, Holger. *Scars of Independence: America's Violent Birth*. New York: Crown, 2017.
- Hopkins, A. G. *An Economic History of West Africa*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1973.
- Hopkins, A. G. *Capitalism in the Colonies: African Merchants in Lagos, 1851-1931*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2024.
- Horsefield, J. K. "The Duties of a Banker: The Eighteenth Century View." *Economica* 8, no. 29 (Feb. 1941): 37-51.
- Howe, Dennis E. "The Page Belting Company: A Study of 19th-Century Power Transmission Belting Manufacturing." *The Journal of the Society for Industrial Archeology* 19, no. 1 (1993): 5-20.

- Huang, Philip C. C. "Development or Involution in Eighteenth-Century Britain and China? A Review of Kenneth Pomeranz's *The Great Divergence: China, Europe, and the Making of the Modern World Economy*." *Journal of Asian Studies* 61, no. 2 (2002): 501-38.
- Hu-DeHart, Evelyn. "Peasant Rebellion in the Northwest: The Yaqui Indians of Sonora, 1740-1976." In *Riot, Rebellion, and Revolution: Rural Social Conflict in Mexico*, edited by Friedrich Katz, 141-175. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1988.
- Huish, Robert. *The Travels of Richard and John Lander, into the Interior of Africa*. London: Saunders, 1836.
- Hulme, Peter. *Colonial Encounters: Europe and the Native Caribbean, 1492-1797*. London: Methuen, 1986.
- Hume, A. O. *Agricultural Reform in India*. London: Allen, 1879.
- Humphrey, Mary A. *The Squatter Sovereign, or Kansas in the '50's*. Chicago: Coburn & Newman Publishing, 1883.
- Huntington, Samuel P. "The Bases of Accommodation." *Foreign Affairs* 46, no. 4 (July 1968): 642-56.
- . *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of the World*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 2011.
- Hurwitz, Shaul, John C. King, Gregory T. Pederson et al. "Yellowstone's Old Faithful Geyser Shut Down by a Severe Thirteenth Century Drought." *Geophysical Research Letters* 47, e2020GL089871 (7 Oct. 2020): 1-8.
- Hyde, Lewis. *Trickster Makes This World: Mischief, Myth, and Art*. New York: Farrar, Straus, & Giroux, 2010.
- Ibrahim, Hassan Ahmed. "Egyptian Empire, 1805-1885." In *The Cambridge History of Egypt*, edited by M. W. Daly, 198-216. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- Iliffe, John. *A Modern History of Tanganyika*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979.
- Immerwahr, Daniel. *How to Hide an Empire: A History of the Greater United States*. New York: Farrar, Straus, & Giroux, 2019.
- Ince, Onur Ulas. *Colonial Capitalism and the Dilemmas of Liberalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018.
- The Indian Arms Act, 1878*. Simla: Government Central Printing Office, 1892.

- Inikori, J. E. *Africans and the Industrial Revolution in England: A Study in International Trade and Development*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.
- Institution of Mechanical Engineers. Proceedings*. Birmingham, 1851.
- Irigoin, Alejandra. "Global Silver: Bullion or Specie? Supply and Demand in the Making of the Early Modern Global Economy." LSE Economic History Working Papers, no. 285. September 2018.
- . "Rise and Demise of the Global Silver Standard." In *Handbook of the History of Money and Currency*, edited by Stefano Battilossi, Youssef Cassis, and Kazuhiko Yago, 383-410. Singapore: Springer, 2020.
- Irving, Washington. *Astoria*. London: Bentley, 1836.
- Isaacman, Allen, and Barbara Isaacman. *Slavery and Beyond: The Making of Men and Chikunda Ethnic Identities in the Unstable World of South-Central Africa, 1750-1920*. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann, 2004.
- Isenberg, Andrew C. *The Destruction of the Bison: An Environmental History, 1750-1920*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- Jablonka, Ivan. *History is a Contemporary Literature: Manifesto for the Social Sciences*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2018.
- Jackson, Trevor. *Impunity and Capitalism: The Afterlives of European Financial Crises, 1690-1830*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2022.
- Jacobs, Jaap, and L. H. Roper, eds. *The Worlds of the Seventeenth-Century Hudson Valley*. Albany: State University of New York Press, 2014.
- Jacoby, Karl. *Shadows at Dawn: A Borderlands Massacre and the Violence of History*. New York: Penguin Press, 2009.
- Jakes, Aaron G. *Egypt's Occupation: Colonial Economism and the Crises of Capitalism*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2020.
- Jasanoff, Maya. *Edge of Empire: Conquest and Collecting in the East, 1750-1850*. New York: Vintage, 2005.
- Jennings, Francis. *The Ambiguous Iroquois Empire: The Covenant Chain Confederation of Indian Tribes with English Colonies from its Beginnings to the Lancaster Treaty of 1744*. New York: Norton, 1984.
- Johnson, Douglas H., ed. *Empire and the Nuer: Sources on the Pacification of the Southern Sudan, 1898-1930*. London: Oxford University Press, 2016.

- . “Prophecy and Mahdism in the Upper Nile: An Examination of Local Experiences of the Mahdiyya in the Southern Sudan.” *British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies* 20, no. 1 (1993): 42-56.
- . *Nuer Prophets: A History of Prophecy from the Upper Nile in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994.
- Johnson, Samuel O. *History of the Yorubas from the Earliest Times to the Beginning of the British Protectorate*. London: Routledge, 1921.
- Johnson, Steven. *The Ghost Map: The Story of London’s Most Terrifying Epidemic—and How it Changed Science, Cities, and the Modern World*. New York: Riverhead Books, 2006.
- Johnson, Walter. *River of Dark Dreams: Slavery and Empire in the Cotton Kingdom*. Cambridge: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2013.
- Johnston, Harry H. *British Central Africa*. London: Methuen, 1897.
- Jonik, Michael. *Herman Melville and the Politics of the Inhuman*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018.
- Joseph, Gilbert M. *Revolution from Without: Yucatán, Mexico, and the United States, 1880-1924*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2003.
- Joseph, Gilbert M., and Allen Wells. “Summer of Discontent: Economic Rivalry among Elite Factions during the Late Porfiriato in Yucatán.” *Journal of Latin American Studies* 18, no. 2 (1986): 255-82.
- Journal of the Commons House of Assembly of South Carolina for 1702*. Columbia, SC: Historical Commission of South Carolina, 1932.
- Kanefsky, John and John Robey. “Steam Engines in Eighteenth-Century Britain: A Quantitative Assessment.” *Technology and Culture* 21, no. 2 (1980): 161-86.
- Kaplan, Robert D. *The Coming Anarchy: Shattering the Dreams of the Post Cold War*. New York: Vintage Books, 2001.
- Kara, Siddharth. *Modern Slavery: A Global Perspective*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2017.
- Katz, Friedrich, ed. *Riot, Rebellion, and Revolution: Rural Social Conflict in Mexico*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1988.
- Kaushik, Roy. “Equipping Leviathan: Ordnance Factories of British India, 1859-1913.” *War in History* 10, no. 4 (2003): 398-423.

- Kea, Ray A. *Settlements, Trade, and Politics in the Seventeenth -Century Gold Coast*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1982.
- Kennedy, Paul. *The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers: Economic Change and Military Conflict from 1500-2000*. New York: Random House, 1987.
- Kennett, Douglas J., Marilyn Masson, Carlos Peraza Lope, et al. "Drought-Induced Civil Conflict Among the Ancient Maya." *Nature Communications* 13 (2022): 1-10.
- Kim, Loretta, and Niccolò Pianciola. "Introduction: Watering the Land-Based Empires." *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 62, no. 4 (2019): 525-55.
- Kimball, Eric. "What have we to do with slavery?" New Englanders and the Slave Economies of the West Indies. In *Slavery's Capitalism: A New History of American Economic Development*, edited by Sven Beckert and Seth Rockman, 181-194. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2016.
- Kingdon, Zachary. "The Deconsecration of Mangaaka Figures in Africa." *The Met*. November 16, 2015.
- Kiser, William S. *Borderlands of Slavery: The Struggle Over Captivity and Peonage in the American Southwest*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2021.
- Kish, Zenia, and Justin Leroy. "Bonded Life: Technologies of racial finance from slave insurance to philanthrocapital." *Cultural Studies* 29, no. 5-6 (2015): 630-51.
- Klein, Martin. *Slavery and Colonial Rule in French West Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- Klein, Ursula and E. C. Spary, eds. *Materials and Expertise in Early Modern Europe*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010.
- Klooster, Wim. *The Dutch Moment: War, Trade, and Settlement in the Seventeenth-Century Atlantic World*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2016.
- Knight, Alan. "Mexican Peonage: What Was It and Why Was It?" *Journal of Latin American Studies* 18, no. 1 (May 1986): 41-74.
- Knight, Franklin W. "Origins of Wealth and the Sugar Revolution in Cuba, 1750-1850." *Hispanic American Historical Review* 57, no. 2 (1977): 231-53.
- Koekler, Rhiannon. "Hostile Nations: Quantifying the Destruction of the Sullivan-Clinton Genocide of 1779." *American Indian Quarterly* 42, no. 4 (Fall 2018): 427-53.
- Kornblith, Gary J. "Rethinking the Coming of the Civil War: A Counterfactual Exercise."

- Journal of American History* 90, no. 1 (2003): 76-105.
- Krause, Keith. *Arms and the State: Patterns of Military Production and Trade*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992.
- Kreike, Emmanuel. "Genocide in the Kampongs? Dutch nineteenth century colonial warfare in Aceh, Sumatra." *Journal of Genocide Research* 14, no. 3-4 (2012): 297-315.
- . *Scorched Earth: Environmental Warfare as a Crime Against Humanity and Nature*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2021.
- Kuethe, Allan J. "Guns, Subsidies, and Commercial Privilege: Some Historical Factors in the Emergence of the Cuban National Character, 1763-1815." *Cuban Studies* 16 (1986): 123-38.
- Kuethe, Allan J., and Kenneth J. Andrien. *The Spanish Atlantic World in the Eighteenth Century: War and the Bourbon Reforms, 1713-1796*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- Kuhn, Philip A. *Rebellion and Its Enemies in Late Imperial China: Militarization and Social Structure, 1796-1864*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1970.
- . "The Taiping Rebellion." In Vol. 10 of *The Cambridge History of China*, edited by John K. Fairbank, 264-317. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1978.
- Kumar, Krishan. "Nation-states as empires, empires as nation-states: two principles, one practice?" *Theory and Society* 39 (2010): 119-43.
- . *Visions of Empire: How Five Imperial Regimes Shaped the World*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2017.
- LaCapra, Dominick. *History and Criticism*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1987.
- LaGamma, Alisa. "Kongo: Power and Majesty." *African Arts* 48, no. 3 (2015): 76-87.
- Lamphear, John. "The Kamba and the Northern Mrima Coast." In *Pre-colonial African Trade: Essays on Trade in Central and Eastern Africa before 1900*, edited by Richard Gray and David Birmingham, 75-102. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1970.
- Lan, David. *Guns and Rain: Guerrillas and Spirit Mediums in Zimbabwe*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985.
- Landa, Carlos G., Emanuel G. Montanari, Facundo Gómez Romero, Horacio de Rosa, Nicolás C. Ciarlo, and Ignacio Clemente Conte. "Not all were Spears and *Facones*: Firearms from Otamendi Fortlet (1858-1869), Buenos Aires Province, Argentina." *Journal of Conflict Archaeology* 5, no. 1 (2009): 183-200.

- Lane, Kris E. *Potosí: The Silver City that Changed the World*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2019.
- Langfur, Hal. *The Forbidden Lands: Colonial Identity, Frontier Violence, and the Persistence of Brazil's Eastern Indians, 1750-1830*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2006.
- Law, Robin. "Computing Domestic Prices in Precolonial West Africa: A Methodological Exercise from the Slave Coast." *History in Africa* 18 (1991): 239-57.
- . "Constitutional Troubles of Oyo in the eighteenth century." *Journal of African History* 12, no. 1 (1971): 25-44.
- , ed. *Dahomey and the Ending of the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade: The Journals and Correspondence of Vice-Consul Louis Fraser, 1851-1852*. London: British Academy, 2012.
- . *Ouidah: the Social History of a West African Slaving 'Port,' 1727-1892*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2016.
- . *Slave Coast of West Africa, 1550-1750: The Impact of the Atlantic Slave Trade on an African Society*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1991.
- Laws, Richard M. *Elephants and Their Habitats: The Ecology of Elephants in North Bunyoro, Uganda*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1975.
- Laws of the State of Mississippi, passed at a Regular Session of the Mississippi Legislature, held in the City of Jackson, October, November and December, 1865*. Jackson, MS: Shannon State Printers, 1866.
- Lazzarato, Maurizio. *The Making of Indebted Man: An Essay on the Neoliberal Condition*. Los Angeles: Semiotext(e), 2012.
- Leather, J. W and Jatindra Nath Mukerji. *The Indian Saltpetre Industry*. Calcutta: Superintendent Government Printing, 1911.
- Legassick, Martin. "Firearms, Horses and Samorian Army Organization, 1870-1898." *Journal of African History* 7, no. 1 (1966): 95-115.
- Leigh, Evan. *The Science of Modern Cotton Spinning*. 2 vols. London: Palmer & Howe, 1873.
- LeMenager, Stephanie. *Living Oil: Petroleum Culture in the American Century*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.
- Lenihan, Pdraig, ed. *Conquest and Resistance: War in Seventeenth-Century Ireland*. Leiden: Brill, 2001.

- León-Portilla, Miguel. *The Broken Spears: The Aztec Account of the Conquest of Mexico*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1990.
- Le Pichon, Alain. *China Trade and Empire: Jardine, Matheson & Co. and the Origins of British Rule in Hong Kong, 1827-1843*. London: Oxford University Press, 2006.
- Levine, Robert. *Vale of Tears: Revisiting the Canudos Massacre in Northeastern Brazil, 1893-1897*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1995.
- Lewis, D. J. "The Tsetse Fly Problem in the AngloEgyptian Sudan." *Sudan Notes and Records* 30, no. 2 (1949): 179-211.
- Lewis, Simon L., and Mark A. Maslin. "Defining the Anthropocene." *Nature* 519 (2015): 171-80.
- Lézine, Anne-Marie, Maé Catrain, Julián Villamayor, and Myriam Khodri. "Using data and models to infer climate and environmental changes during the Little Ice Age in tropical West Africa." *Climate of the Past* 19, no. 1 (2023): 277-92.
- Li, Jinbao, Shang-Ping Xie, Edward R. Cook et al. "El Niño modulations over the past seven centuries." *Nature Climate Change* 3 (September 2013): 822-826.
- Lieberman, Victor. *Strange Parallels: Southeast Asia in Global Context, c. 800-1830*. 2 vols. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003-9.
- Lin-Le (Augustus Lindley). *Ti-ping Tien-kwoh, The History of the Ti-Ping Revolution*. London: Day & Son, 1866.
- Lindgren, James, and Justin L. Heather. "Counting Guns in Early America." *William and Mary Law Review* 43, no. 5 (2001-2): 1777-1842.
- Lindhert, Peter H. and Jeffrey G. Williamson. *Unequal Gains: American Growth and Inequality since 1700*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2016.
- Linklater, Andrew. *The Idea of Civilization and the Making of the Global Order*. Bristol: Bristol University Press, 2021.
- Lipsky, David. *The Parrot and the Igloo: Climate and the Science of Denial*. New York: W. W. Norton, 2023.
- Liu, Glory M. *Adam Smith's America: How a Scottish Philosopher Became an Icon of American Capitalism*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2022.
- Livingstone, David. *The Last Journals of David Livingstone*. Vol. 1. London: Murray, 1874.

- Livingstone, David, and Charles Livingstone. *Narrative of an Expedition to the Zambesi and its Tributaries*. New York: Harpers, 1893.
- Lloyd, James T. *Lloyd's Steamboat Directory and Disasters on the Western Waters*. Cincinnati: Lloyd, 1856.
- Lloyd, Samuel. *The Lloyds of Birmingham with Some Account of the Founding of Lloyds Bank*. 3rd ed. Birmingham: Cornish Brothers, 1909.
- Lockhart, Paul. *Firepower: How Weapons Shaped Warfare*. New York: Basic Books, 2021.
- Long, Edward. *The History of Jamaica*. 3 vols. London: Frank Cass, 1970.
- Lonsdale, John. "The European Scramble and Conquest in African History." In Vol. 6 of *The Cambridge History of Africa*, edited by Roland Oliver and G. N. Sanderson, 680-766. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985.
- Louis Gates, Jr., Henry, ed. *Frederick Douglass, Autobiographies*. New York: Library of America, 1994.
- Lovejoy, Paul E. *Jihād in West Africa during the Age of Revolutions*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2016.
- . "Pawnship, Debt, and 'Freedom' in Atlantic Africa During the Era of the Slave Trade: A Reassessment." *Journal of African History* 55, no. 1 (2014): 55-78.
- . *Transformations in Slavery: A History of Slavery in Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983.
- Lovejoy, Paul E., and David Richardson. "Trust, Pawnship, and Atlantic History: The Institutional Foundations of the Old Calabar Slave Trade." *American Historical Review* 104, no. 2 (1999): 333-55.
- Ludden, David E. *India and South Asia: A Short History*. New York: Oneworld, 2013.
- Lyall, A. C., ed. *Gazetteer for the Haidarābād Assigned Districts, Commonly Called Berār*. Bombay: Education Society's Press, 1870.
- Lynn, Martin. *Commerce and Economic Change in West Africa: The Palm Oil Trade in the Nineteenth Century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.
- Mackenzie, Alexander. *Voyages from Montreal through the Continent of North America to the Frozen and Pacific Oceans in 1789 and 1793*. New York: New Amsterdam Book Company, 1902.
- Maclaren, Roy. *African Exploits: The Diaries of William Stairs, 1887-1892*. Kingston: McGill-

- Queen's University Press, 1998.
- MacMillan, Margaret. *War: How Conflict Shaped Us*. New York: Random House, 2020.
- Macola, Giacomo. *The Gun in Central Africa: A History of Technology and Politics*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2016.
- Macpherson, C. B. *The Theory of Possessive Individualism: Hobbes to Locke*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1962.
- Madley, Benjamin. *American Genocide: The United States and the California Indian Catastrophe*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2017.
- Madsen, Axel. *John Jacob Astor: America's First Multimillionaire*. New York: John Wiley, 2001.
- Maier, Charles S. *The Project-State and Its Rivals: A New History of the Twentieth and Twenty-First Centuries*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2023.
- Majendie, V. D. *The Arms and Ammunition of the British Service*. London: Cassell, Petter, & Galpin, 1872.
- Major, Andrea. *Slavery, Abolitionism and Empire in India, 1772-1843*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2012.
- Malcarne, Don, Edith DeForest, and Robbi Storms. *Deep River and Ivoryton (Images of America)*. Arcadia, 2002.
- Malcolm, John. *A Memoir of Central India*. London: Kingsbury, Parbury, & Allen, 1823.
- Malin, James C. "Dust Storms: Part One, 1850-1860." *Kansas Historical Quarterly* 14, no. 2 (May 1946): 129-133.
- Mallon, Florencia E. "Indian Communities, Political Cultures, and the State in Latin America, 1780-1990." *Journal of Latin American Studies* 24 (1992): 35-53.
- Malm, Andreas. *Fossil Capital: The Rise of Steam-Power and the Roots of Global Warming*. London: Verso, 2016.
- . "The Origins of Fossil Capital: From Water to Steam in the British Cotton Industry." *Historical Materialism* 21, no. 1 (2013): 15-68.
- Mamdani, Mahmood. *Neither Settler nor Native: The Making and Unmaking of Permanent Minorities*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2020.
- Manela, Erez. *The Wilsonian Moment: Self-Determination and the International Origins of*

- Anticolonial Nationalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Mann, Kristin. *Slavery and the Birth of an African City: Lagos, 1760-1900*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2007.
- Mann, Michael. *On Wars*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2023.
- . *Our Fragile Moment: How Lessons from Earth's Past Can Help Us Survive the Climate Crisis*. New York: Public Affairs, 2023.
- Manning, Patrick. *Slavery and African Life: Occidental, Oriental, and African Slave Trades*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- . *Slavery, Colonialism, and Economic Growth in Dahomey, 1640-1960*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1982.
- Mantena, Karuna. *Alabes of Empire: Henry Maine and the Ends of Liberal Imperialism*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2010.
- Mantienne, Frédéric. “The Transfer of Western Military Technology in the Late Eighteenth and Early Nineteenth Centuries: The Case of the Nguyễn.” *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* 34, no. 3 (2003): 519-34.
- Marazzi, Christian. *The Violence of Financial Capitalism*. Los Angeles: Semiotext(e), 2011.
- Marichal, Carlos. “Foreign Predominance among Overseas Traders in Nineteenth-Century Latin America: A Comment.” *Latin American Research Review* 21, no. 3 (1986): 145-50.
- Marinero, Isabella Clough. “Loan-sharking in a time of crisis: lessons from Rome’s illegal credit market.” *Trends in Organized Crime* 20 (2017): 196-215.
- Marks, Shula. “Southern Africa, 1867-1886.” In Vol. 6 of *The Cambridge History of Africa*, edited by Roland Oliver and G. N. Sanderson, 359-421. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985.
- Marriner, Nick, and Clément Flaux, Christophe Morhange, Jean-Daniel Stanley. “Tracking Nile Delta Vulnerability to Holocene Change.” *Plos One*, 29 July 2013.
- Marshall, Arthur. *Explosives*. London: Churchill, 1917.
- Martin, Calvin. *Keepers of the Game: Indian-Animal Relationships and the Fur Trade*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1978.
- Martin, Frederick. *The History of Lloyd’s and of Marine Insurance in Great Britain*. London: Macmillan, 1876.
- Martin, Horace T. *Castorologia, or the History and Traditions of the Canadian Beaver*. London:

- Stanford, 1892.
- Marx, Karl. *Capital: A Critique of Political Economy*, Vol. 1. New York: Penguin Classics, 1992.
- . *The Poverty of Philosophy*. London: Twentieth Century Press, 1900.
- Matson, Cathy. “The Atlantic Economy in the Era of Revolutions.” *William and Mary Quarterly* 62, no. 3 (2005): 357-64.
- Matz, Aaron. “Flaubert’s Planet.” *New York Review of Books* 69, no. 12 (2022): 23-5.
- Mauskopf, Seymour H. “The Crisis of English Gunpowder in the Eighteenth Century.” In *Materials and Expertise in Early Modern Europe: Between Market and Laboratory*, edited by Ursula Klein and E. C. Spary. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010.
- Mauss, Marcel. *The Gift: Expanded Edition*. Translated by Jane I. Guyer. Chicago: Hau Books, 2016.
- Maw, Peter. “Provincial Merchants in Eighteenth-Century England: The ‘Great Oaks’ of Manchester.” *English Historical Review* 136, no. 580 (June 2021): 568-618.
- Mayers, William Frederick. *Treaties between the Empire of China and Foreign Powers*. Shanghai: North China Herald, 1906.
- Mazower, Mark. *No Enchanted Palace: The End of Empire and the Ideological Origins of the United Nations*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2009.
- McCann, James C. *Maize and Grace: Africa’s Encounter with a New World Crop, 1500-2000*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2007.
- McCreight, M. I. *Buffalo Bone Days: A Short History of the Buffalo Bone Trade*. Sykesville: Nupp Printing, 1939.
- McDonnell, Michael. *Masters of Empire: Great Lakes Indians and the Making of America*. New York: Hill and Wang, 2015.
- McGowan, Winston. “Fula Resistance to French Expansion in Futa Jallon, 1889-1896.” *Journal of African History* 22, no. 2 (1981): 245-61.
- McKenna, Joseph. *The Gun Makers of Birmingham, 1660-1960*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2021.
- McKeown, Martha Ferguson. *Them Was the Days: An American Saga of the ‘70’s*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1950.

- McMaster, Guy H. *History of the Settlement of Steuben County, N.Y.* Bath: Underhill, 1853.
- McNeill, John R. "Bison, Elephants, and Sperm Whales." *Historical Social Research*, 48, 1 (2023): 146-169.
- McNeill, J. R. and Kenneth Pomeranz, eds. *Production, Destruction, and Connection. In The Cambridge World History: Vol. 7.* New York: Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- M'Cosh, John. *Topography of Assam.* Calcutta: G.H. Huttman, Bengal Military Orphan Press, 1837.
- Mehta, Uday Singh. *Liberalism and Empire: A Study in Nineteenth-Century British Liberal Thought.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999.
- Melillo, Edward D. "Making Sea Cucumbers Out of Whales' Teeth: Nantucket Castaways and Encounters of Value in Nineteenth-Century Fiji." *Environmental History* 20, no. 3 (2015): 449-74.
- Melville, Herman. *Moby Dick.* New York: Penguin Classics, 2005.
- Mendoza, Blanca, Virginia García-Acosta, Victor Velasco, Jáuregui Ernesto, Rosa Díaz-Sandoval. "Frequency and duration of historical droughts from the 16th to the 19th centuries in the Mexican Maya lands, Yucatan Peninsula." *Climate Change* 83, no. 1 (2007): 151-168.
- Menon, Meena. *A Frayed History: The Journey of Cotton in India.* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018.
- Merivale, Herman. *Lectures on Colonization and Colonies.* London: Longman, Orme, Brown, Green, & Longmans, 1841.
- Merry, Robert W. *A Country of Vast Designs: James K. Polk, the Mexican War, and the Conquest of the American Continent.* New York: Simon & Schuster, 2010.
- Metcalf, Thomas. *Aftermath of Revolt: India, 1857-1870.* Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1964.
- Meyer, Frank H. and Charles B. Roth. *The Buffalo Harvest.* Denver: Sage Books, 1958.
- Mikhail, Alan. *Nature and Empire in Ottoman Egypt: An Environmental History.* New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011.
- Miki, Yuko. *Frontiers of Citizenship: A Black and Indigenous History of Postcolonial Brazil.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018.

- . “Slave and Citizen in Black and Red: Reconsidering the Intersection of African and Indigenous Slavery in Postcolonial Brazil.” *Slavery and Abolition* 35, no. 1 (2014): 1-22.
- Milburn, William. *Oriental Commerce*. London: Black & Parry, 1813.
- Miller, Ivor. *Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba*. Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 2009.
- Miller, Joseph. “Cokwe Trade and Conquest.” In *Pre-Colonial African Trade: Essays on Trade in Central and Eastern Africa before 1900*, edited by Richard Gray and David Birmingham, 175- 201. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1970.
- . *Way of Death: Merchant Capitalism and the Angolan Slave Trade, 1730-1830*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1988.
- Minawi, Mostafa. *The Ottoman Scramble for Africa: Empire and Diplomacy in the Sahara and the Hijaz*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2016.
- Mintz, Sidney W. *Sweetness and Power: The Place of Sugar in Modern History*. New York: Penguin Books, 1986.
- Minutes of Evidence Taken Before the Selection Committee on the Affairs of the East India Company*. House of Commons, 1832.
- Mitchell, Angus, ed. *The Amazon Journal of Roger Casement*. Dublin: Anaconda Editions, 1997.
- Mitchell, Timothy. *Carbon Democracy: Political Power in the Age of Oil*. London: Verso, 2011.
- . *Colonising Egypt*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1991.
- Mockler-Ferryman, A. F. *British Nigeria: A Geographical and Historical Description of the British Possessions Adjacent to the Niger River, West Africa*. London: Cassell, 1902.
- Mokyr, Joel. *A Culture of Growth: The Origins of the Modern Economy*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2017.
- . *Enlightened Economy: An Economic History of Britain, 1700-1850*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2009.
- Monson, Jamie. “Relocating Maji Maji: The Politics of Alliance and Authority in the Southern Highlands of Tanzania, 1870-1918.” *Journal of African History* 39, no. 1 (1998): 95-120.
- Moon, David. *The Plough that Broke the Steppes: Agriculture and Environment on Russia’s Grasslands, 1700-1914*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

- Mooney, James. *The Ghost Dance Religion and the Sioux Outbreak of 1890*. Pt. 2 of *Fourteenth Annual Report of the Bureau of Ethnology*, edited by J. W. Powell. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1896.
- Moor, Edward. *A Narrative of the Operations of Captain Little's Detachment*. London: Woodfall, 1794.
- Moor, J. H. *Notices of the Indian Archipelago, and Adjacent Countries*. Singapore, 1837.
- Moore, Jason W. *Capitalism in the Web of Life: Ecology and the Accumulation of Capital*. London: Verso, 2015.
- Moore-Harell, Alice. "The Turco-Egyptian Army in Sudan on the Eve of the Mahdiyya, 1877-80." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 31, no. 1 (1999): 19-37.
- Morgan, Lewis H. *League of the Ho-dé-no-sau-nee, or Iroquois*. New York: Dodd & Mead, 1922.
- Morse, Hosea Ballou. *The Chronicles of the East India Company trading to China*. Vol. 3. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1926.
- Morse, Jedidiah. *Report to the Secretary of War of the United States on Indian Affairs*. Washington, D. C.: Davis & Force, 1822.
- Morton, John Davis. "Making Nations: The Northeastern Borderlands in an Age of Revolution, 1760-1820." Ph.D. diss., Boston College, 2019.
- Moses, A. Dirk, ed. *Empire, Colony, Genocide: Conquest, Occupation, and Subaltern Resistance in World History*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2008.
- Mossman, Samuel. *General Gordon's Private Diary of His Exploits in China*. London: Low, Marston, Searle, & Rivington, 1885.
- Mossner, Ernest and Ian Ross, eds. *The Correspondence of Adam Smith*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1987.
- Moyd, Michelle R. *Violent Intermediaries: African Soldiers, Conquest, and Everyday Colonialism in German East Africa*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2014.
- Moyn, Samuel. *The Last Utopia: Human Rights in History*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2012.
- Mulderink III, Earl F. *New Bedford's Civil War*. New York: Fordham University Press, 2012.
- Murphy, Anne L. "Making the market: Trading debt at the Eighteenth-Century Bank of England." *EABH Papers* no. 14-05 (April 2014): 1-34.

- . “Performing Public Credit at the Eighteenth-Century Bank of England.” *Journal of British Studies* 58, no. 1 (Jan 2019): 58-78.
- . *Virtuous Bankers: A Day in the Life of the Eighteenth-Century Bank of England*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2023.
- Murphy, Sharon Ann. *Banking on Slavery: Financing Southern Expansion in the Antebellum United States*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2023.
- Muthu, Sankar, ed. *Empire and Modern Political Thought*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- . *Enlightenment Against Empire*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2003.
- Nairne, Thomas. *Nairne’s Muskhogean Journals: The 1708 Expedition to the Mississippi River*. Jackson: University of Mississippi Press, 1988.
- Nasatir, A. P., ed. *Before Lewis and Clark: Documents Illustrating the History of the Missouri, 1785-1804*. 2 vols. St. Louis: St. Louis Historical Documents Foundation, 1952.
- Neumann, William. “United States Aid to the Chilean Wars of Independence.” *Hispanic American Historical Review* 27, no. 2 (1947): 204-19.
- Newell, Margaret Ellen. “Indian Slavery in Colonial New England.” In *Indian Slavery in Colonial America*, edited by Alan Gallay, 33-66. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2009.
- Newhouse, Sewell. *The Trapper’s Guide*. 3rd ed. New York: Oakley & Mason, 1869.
- Newton-King, Susan. *Masters and Servants on the Cape Eastern Frontier, 1760-1803*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- Nicholson, Sharon E. “Assessing recovery and change in West Africa’s rainfall regime from a 161-year record.” *International Journal of Climatology* 38, no. 10 (2018): 3770-3786.
- Nixon, John. “Report to the Governor and Committee, 1682.” In *Minutes of the Hudson’s Bay Company: 1679-1684: First Part, 1679-82*, 239-304, edited by E. E. Rich. Toronto: The Champlain Society, 1945.
- Nixon, Rob. *Slow Violence and the Environmentalism of the Poor*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2011.
- Norris, John. *Profitable Advice for Rich and Poor*. London: How, 1712.
- North, Douglass C. “Institutions.” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 5, no. 1 (Winter 1991): 97-

- . *Violence and Social Orders: A Conceptual Framework for Interpreting Recorded Human History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- Northrup, David. *Trade without Rulers: Pre-Colonial Economic Development in South-Eastern Nigeria*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1978.
- Nugud, Mohamed Ibrahim. *Slavery in the Sudan: History, Documents, and Commentary*. Translated by Asma Mohamed Abdel Halim. Edited by Sharon Barnes. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Nunn, Nathan. “The Long-Term Effects of Africa’s Slave Trades.” *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 123, no. 1 (2008): 139-76.
- Nuvolari Alessandro, Bart Verspagen, and Nick von Tunzelmann. “The early diffusion of the steam engine in Britain, 1700-1800: A reappraisal.” *Cliometrica* 5, no. 3 (2011): 291-321.
- Nwokeji, G. Ugo. *The Slave Trade and Culture in the Bight of Biafra: An African Society in the Atlantic World*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- Oakes, Augustus H., and Willoughby Maycock, comps. *British and Foreign State Papers, 1892–1893*. Vol. 85. London: Harrison, 1899.
- O’Brien, Patrick. “Was the British industrial revolution a conjuncture in global economic history?” *Journal of Global History* 17, no. 1 (2022): 128-50.
- O’Brien, Patrick K., and Nuno Palma. “Not an ordinary bank but a great engine of state: The Bank of England and the British Economy, 1694-1844.” *Economic History Review* 76, no. 1 (2022): 305-29.
- O’Connell, Caitlin. *The Elephant’s Secret Sense: The Hidden Life of the Wild Herds of Africa*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2008.
- Ó Gráda, Cormac. *Famine: A Short History*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2009.
- Oetelaar, Gerald A. “Worldviews and human-animal relations: Critical perspectives on bison-human relations among the Euro-Canadian and Blackfoot.” *Critique of Anthropology* 34, no. 1 (2014): 94-112.
- Offenburger, Andrew. *Frontiers in the Gilded Age: Adventure, Capitalism, and Dispossession from Southern Africa to the U.S.-Mexican Borderlands, 1880-1917*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2019.
- Offer, Avner. “Between the gift and the market: the economy of regard.” *Economic History Review* 50, no. 3 (1997): 450-76.

- Ó Gráda, Cormac. *Famine: A Short History*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2009.
- Ohrwalder, Joseph, and Francis Reginald Wingate. *Ten Years' Captivity in the Mahdi's Camp, 1882-1892*. London: Low & Marston, 1893.
- Ojo, Olatunji. "Èmú (Àmúyá): The Yoruba Institution of Panyarring or Seizure for Debt." *African Economic History* 35 (2007): 31-58.
- . "The Organization of the Atlantic Trade in Yorubaland, ca. 1777 to ca. 1856." *International Journal of African Historical Studies* 41, no. 1 (2008): 77-100.
- Oldham, James. "Insurance Litigation Involving the Zong and Other British Slave Ships, 1780-1807." *The Journal of Legal History* 28, no. 3 (2007): 299-318.
- Olmstead, Alan L., and Paul W. Rhode. "Cotton, slavery, and the new history of capitalism." *Explorations in Economic History* 67 (Jan. 2018): 1-17.
- Oman, Luke, Alan Robock, Georgiy L. Stenchikov et al. "Modeling the distribution of the volcanic aerosol cloud from the 1783-1784 Laki eruption." *Journal of Geophysical Research* 111, D12 (June 2006): 1-15.
- Opal, J. M. Review of *The Rise of Andrew Jackson*, by David S. Heidler and Jeanne T. Heidler. *Journal of Southern History* 85, 4 (2019): 901-3.
- . "The Rise of Andrew Jackson: Myth, Manipulation, and the Making of Modern Politics." *Journal of Southern History* 85, no. 4 (2019): 901-3.
- Orbach, Danny. "Foreign Military Adventurers in the Taiping Rebellion, 1860-1864." *Journal of Chinese Military History* 10, no. 1 (2021): 41-72.
- Ostler, Jeffrey. *Surviving Genocide: Native Nations and the United States from the American Revolution to Bleeding Kansas*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2019.
- Owen, E. R. J. *Cotton and the Egyptian Economy, 1820-1914: A Study in Trade and Development*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1969.
- Owen, Roger. *Lord Cromer: Victorian Imperialist, Edwardian Proconsul*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004.
- Paik, Christopher, and Jessica Vechbanyongratana. "Path to Centralization and Development: Evidence from Siam." *World Politics* 71, 2 (2019): 289-331.
- Pain, Stephanie. "Blasts from the past: Europe's Year of Awe." *New Scientist*. May 18, 2005.
- Palma, Nuno. "Reconstruction of money supply over the land run: the case of England, 1270-

- 1870.” *Economic History Review* 71, no. 2 (2018): 373-92.
- Papers Relating to Land Tenure and Revenue Settlement in Oude*. Calcutta: Cutter, Military Orphan Press, 1865.
- Papers Relating to the Rebellion in China and Trade in the Yang-Tze-Kiang River*. London: Harrison, 1862.
- Parent, Anthony S. *Foul Means: The Formation of a Slave Society in Virginia, 1660-1740*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2003.
- Parés, Luis Nicolau, and Roger Sansi, eds. *Sorcery in the Black Atlantic*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2011.
- Park, Nancy E. “Corruption in Eighteenth-Century China.” *Journal of Asian Studies* 56, no. 4 (Nov. 1997): 967-1005.
- Parker, Geoffrey. *Global Crisis: War, Climate Change and Catastrophe in the Seventeenth Century*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2013.
- . *The Military Revolution: Military Innovation and the Rise of the West*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- Parmenter, Jon. “After the Mourning Wars: The Iroquois as Allies in Colonial North American Campaigns, 1676-1760.” *William and Mary Quarterly* 64, no. 1 (2007): 39-76.
- Patch, Robert W. “Agrarian Change in Eighteenth-Century Yucatan.” *Hispanic American Historical Review* 65, no. 1 (1985): 21-49.
- Pate, James P., ed. *The Reminiscences of George Strother Gaines: Pioneer and Statesman of early Alabama and Mississippi, 1805-1843*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 2014.
- Pateman, Carole. *The Sexual Contract*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1988.
- Paton, Diana. *No Bond but the Law: Punishment, Race, and Gender in Jamaican State Formation, 1780-1870*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2004.
- . “Witchcraft, Poison, Law, and Atlantic Slavery.” *William and Mary Quarterly* 69, no. 2 (2012): 235-64.
- Pausata, Francesco S. R., et al. “ITCZ shift and extratropical teleconnections drive ENSO response to volcanic eruptions.” *Science Advances* 6, 23 (2020): 1-11.
- Pearce, Adrian J. “The Peruvian Population Census of 1725-1740.” *Latin American Research Review* 36, no. 3 (2001): 69-104.

- Pease, Zephaniah W. *The Diary of Samuel Rodman: A New Bedford Chronicle of Thirty-Seven Years, 1821-1859*. New Bedford: Reynolds Printing, 1927.
- Pease, Zephaniah W., and George A. Hough. *New Bedford, Massachusetts: Its History, Industries, Institutions, and Attractions*. New Bedford: Mercury, 1889.
- Pedersen, Susan. *The Guardians: The League of Nations and the Crisis of Empire*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.
- Peers, Douglas M., ed. *Warfare and Empires: Contact and Conflict Between European and Non-European Military and Maritime Forces and Cultures*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2017.
- Pelcovits, Nathan A. *Old China Hands and the Foreign Office*. New York: King's Crown Press, 1948.
- Penn, Theodore Z. "The Development of the Leather Belt Main Drive." *The Journal of the Society for Industrial Archeology* 7, no. 1 (1981): 1-14.
- Perelman, Michael. *The Invention of Capitalism: Classical Political Economy and the Secret History of Primitive Accumulation*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2000.
- Pestana, Carla Gardina. *The English Conquest of Jamaica: Oliver Cromwell's Bid for Empire*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2017.
- Peterson, Brian J. "History, Memory and the Legacy of Samori in Southern Mali, c. 1880-1898." *Journal of African History* 49, no. 2 (2008): 261-79.
- Petherick, John. *Egypt, the Soudan and Central Africa*. Edinburgh and London: Blackwood, 1861.
- Philip, Leila. *Beaverland: How One Weird Rodent Made America*. New York: Hachette, 2022.
- Phimister, Ian. "Zimbabwe: the path of capitalist development." In *History of Central Africa*, edited by David Birmingham and Phyllis M. Martin, 251-290. London: Longman, 1983.
- Piketty, Thomas. *Capital in the Twenty-First Century*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2014.
- Pinker, Steven. *The Better Angels of our Nature: Why Nature Has Declined*. New York: Penguin Books, 2011.
- Pinkham, Sophie. "Blood on the Ice." *The New York Review of Books* 66, no. 17 (2019): 14.
- Pistor, Katharina. *The Code of Capital: How the Law Creates Wealth and Inequality*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2019.

- Pitts, Jennifer. *A Turn to Empire: The Rise of Imperial Liberalism in Britain and France*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2005.
- Platt, D. C. M. "British Finance in Mexico, 1821-1867." *Bulletin of Latin American Research* 3, no. 1 (1984): 45-62.
- Platt, Stephen R. *Autumn in the Heavenly Kingdom: China, the West, and the Epic Story of the Taiping Civil War*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2012.
- Polanyi, Karl. Introduction to *The Great Transformation*, by Fred Block, xviii - xxxviii. Boston: Beacon Press, 2001.
- Pomeranz, Kenneth. *The Great Divergence: China, Europe, and the Making of the Modern World Economy*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000.
- Pompeani, David P., Broxton W. Bird, Jeremy J. Wilson et al. "Severe Little Ice drought in the midcontinental United States during the Mississippian abandonment of Cahokia." *Nature Portfolio* 11:13829 (2021): 1-8.
- Poole, Braithwaite. *The Commerce of Liverpool*. London: Longman, 1854.
- Porter, Kenneth W. *John Jacob Astor*. 2 vols. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1931.
- Porter, Roy. *London: A Social History*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1994.
- Portuondo, María M. "Plantation Factories: Science and Technology in Late-Eighteenth-Century Cuba." *Technology and Culture* 44, no. 2 (2003): 231-57.
- Powell, Eve M. Trout. *Tell This in My Memory: Stories of Enslavement from Egypt, Sudan, and the Ottoman Empire*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2012.
- Press, Steven. *Rogue Empires: Contracts and Conmen in Europe's Scramble for Africa*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2017.
- Prins, Gwyn. *The Hidden Hippopotamus: Reappraisal in African History, The Early Colonial Experience in Western Zambia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1980.
- Pritchard, Earl H. *The Crucial Years of Early Anglo-Chinese Relations, 1750-1800*. New York: Octagon Books, 1970.
- Proceedings of the Great Peace Commission of 1867-1868*. Washington, D.C.: Institute for the Development of Indian Law, 1975.
- Public Documents Printed by Order of the Senate of the United States*. Washington, D.C.: Green, 1832.

- Quickenden, Kenneth, and Sally Baggott and Malcolm Dick. *Matthew Boulton: Enterprising Industrialist of the Enlightenment*. New York: Routledge, 2013.
- Quintela, António C., João Luís Cardoso, and José Manuel de Mascarenhas. "The Barcarena Gunpowder Factory: Its History and Technological Evolution between the Seventeenth and Twentieth Centuries." In *Gunpowder, Explosives and the State: A Technological History*, edited by Brenda J. Buchanan, 123-141. London: Routledge, 2016.
- Raben, Remco. "Cities and the slave trade in early-modern Southeast Asia." In *Linking Destinies: Trade, Towns and Kin in Asian History*, edited by Peter Boomgaard, Dick Kooiman, and Henk Schulte Nordholt, 119-140. Leiden: KITLV Press, 2008.
- Rashid, Harun A. "Forced changes in El Nino-Southern Oscillation due to global warming and the associated uncertainties in ACCESS-ESM1.5 large ensembles." *Frontiers in Climate* 4 (2022): 1-12.
- Radburn, Nicholas. "The British Gunpowder Industry and the Transatlantic Slave Trade." *Business History Review* 97 (Summer 2023): 363-84.
- . "Keeping 'the wheel in motion:' Trans-Atlantic Credit Terms, Slave Prices, and the Geography of Slavery in the British Americas, 1755-1807." *Journal of Economic History* 75, no. 3 (2015): 660-89.
- Rae, John. *Life of Adam Smith*. New York: Macmillan, 1895.
- Ranger, Terence. *Revolt in Southern Rhodesia*. London: Heinemann, 1984.
- Rarey, Matthew Francis. "Assemblage, Occlusion, and the Art of Survival in the Black Atlantic." *African Arts* 51, no. 4 (2018): 20-33.
- Rasmussen, Dennis C. *The Infidel and the Professor: David Hume, Adam Smith, and the Friendship That Shaped Modern Thought*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2017.
- Raup, Hallock F., ed. "Notes and Documents: Journal of Griffith Evans." *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* 65, no. 2 (April 1941): 202-33.
- Ray, Arthur J. "The Hudson's Bay Company and Native People." In *History of Indian-White Relations*, edited by Wilcomb E. Washburn, 335-350. Washington: Smithsonian Institute, 1988.
- Redish, Angela. "The Evolution of the Gold Standard in England." *Journal of Economic History* 50, no. 4 (1990): 789-805.
- Regele, Lindsay Schakenbach. *Manufacturing Advantage: War, the State, and the Origins of American Industry, 1776-1848*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2019.
- "Regulations for Better Carrying on the Trade with the Indian Tribes in the Southern District." In

- Deerskins & Duffels: The Creek Indian Trade with Anglo-America, 1685-1815*, edited by Kathryn E. Holland Braund, 189- 192. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2008.
- Reid, Anthony, and Jennifer Brewster, eds. *Slavery, Bondage and Dependency in Southeast Asia*. London: St. Martin's Press, 1983.
- Reid, J. A. "The Mahdi's Emirs." *Sudan Notes and Records* 20, no. 2 (1937): 308-12.
- Reid, Richard. "The Fragile Revolution: Rethinking War and Development in Africa's Violent Nineteenth Century." In *Africa's Development in Historical Perspective*, edited by Emmanuel Akyeampong, Robert H. Bates, Nathan Nunn, and James A. Robinson, 393-423. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- . "Mutesa and Mirambo: Thoughts on East African Warfare and Diplomacy in the Nineteenth Century." *International Journal of African Historical Studies* 31, no. 1 (1998): 73-89.
- . *War in Pre-Colonial Eastern Africa: The Patterns and Meanings of State-Level Conflict in the 19th Century*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2007.
- Rempel, Ruth. "Trade and Transformation: Participation in the Ivory Trade in Late 19th-Century East and Central Africa." *Canadian Journal of Development Studies* 19, no. 3 (1998): 529-552.
- Reno, William. *Warlord Politics and African States*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999.
- Report of the Indian Famine Commission*. London: Erye & Spottiswoode, 1880.
- Report from the Select Committee on the West Coast of Africa*. House of Commons, 1842.
- Reséndez, Andrés. *The Other Slavery: The Uncovered Story of Indian Enslavement in America*. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin & Harcourt, 2016.
- Restall, Matthew. *Maya Conquistador*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1998.
- Reynolds, Susan. "Empires: A Problem of Comparative History." *Historical Research* 79, no. 204 (May 2006): 151-65.
- Richards, Alan. *Egypt's Agricultural Development, 1800-1980: Technical and Social Change*. London: Routledge, 2020.
- Richards, John F. *The Mughal Empire*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- . *The Unending Frontier: An Environmental History of the Early Modern World*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003.

- Richards, W. A. "The Import of Firearms into West Africa in the Eighteenth Century." *Journal of African History* 21, no. 1 (1980): 43-59.
- Richardson, David. "Prices of Slaves in West and West-Central Africa: Toward an Annual Series, 1698-1807." *Bulletin of Economic Research* 43, no. 1 (1991): 21-56.
- Richardson, Heather Cox. *How the South Won the Civil War: Oligarchy, Democracy, and the Continuing Fight for the Soul of America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2020.
- Richter, Daniel K. *The Ordeal of Longhouse: The Peoples of the Iroquois League in the Era of the European Colonization*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1992.
- . *Trade, Land, Power: The Struggle for Eastern North America*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2013.
- Ricke, Katharine L., and Ken Caldeira. "Maximum warming occurs about one decade after a carbon dioxide emission." *Environmental Research Letters* 9, no. 12 (2014): 1-8.
- Riley, Angela R. "Indians and Guns." *Georgetown Law Journal* 100, no. 5 (June 2012): 1675-1746.
- Rivlin, Helen Anne B. *The Agricultural Policy of Muhammad 'Alī in Egypt*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1961.
- Robbins, Charles Henry. *The Gam, Being a Group of Whaling Stories*. Salem: Newcomb & Gauss, 1913.
- Robert, William Clare. "What was primitive accumulation? Reconstructing the origin of a critical concept." *European Journal of Political Theory* 19, no. 4 (2020): 532-552.
- Roberts, A. D. "Firearms in north-eastern Zambia before 1900." *Transafrican Journal of History* 1, no. 2 (1971): 3-21.
- Roberts, Allen F. *A Dance of the Assassins Performing Early Colonial Hegemony in the Congo*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2013.
- Robeson, William H., and Charles A. Maxwell and George S. Chase. *In the Court of Claims, "the Sisseton and Wahpeton Bands of Sioux Indians vs. the United States"* (Washington, 1901).
- Robins, Jonathan E. *Oil Palm: A Global History*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2021.
- Robinson, Michael J. *Predatory Bureaucracy: The Extermination of Wolves and the Transformation of the West*. Boulder: University Press of Colorado, 2005.

- Robinson, Ronald, and John Gallagher. *Africa and the Victorians: The Official Mind of Imperialism*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 1978.
- Robinson, William Davis. *Memoirs of the Mexican Revolution*. Vol. 1. London: Macdonald, 1821.
- Rockman, Seth. *The Ledger and the Chain: How Domestic Slave Traders Shaped America*. New York: Basic Books, 2021.
- Rodet, Marie. "Escaping Slavery and Building Diasporic Communities in French Soudan and Senegal, ca. 1880-1940," *International Journal of African Historical Studies*, 48, 2 (2015): 363-86.
- Rogers, Clifford J., ed. *The Military Revolution Debate: Readings on the Military Transformation of Early Modern Europe*. New York: Westview Press, 1995.
- Rolandsen, Øystein H. and M. W. Daly. *A History of South Sudan: From Slavery to Independence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016.
- Rømer, Ludvig Ferdinand. *A Reliable Account of the Coast of Guinea (1760)*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Roo, Bas De. "Taxation in the Congo Free State, an Exceptional Case? (1885-1908)." *Economic History of Developing Regions* 32, no. 2 (2017): 97-126.
- Rood, Daniel. *The Reinvention of Atlantic Slavery: Technology, Labor, Race, and Capitalism in the Greater Caribbean*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2017.
- Röschenhaler, Ute M. "Translocal cultures: The slave trade and cultural transfer in the Cross River region." *Social Anthropology* 14, no. 1 (2006): 71-91.
- Rosenberg, Emily S, ed. *A World Connecting, 1870-1945*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2012.
- Rosenthal, Caitlin. *Accounting for Slavery: Masters and Management*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2018.
- Ross, Corey. *Ecology and Power in the Age of Empire: Europe and the Transformation of the Tropical World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017.
- Rothman, Joshua D. *Flush Times & Fever Dreams: A Story of Capitalism and Slavery in the Age of Jackson*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2012.
- Rowe, William T. *China's Last Empire: The Great Qing*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2009.

- Rowlands, Marie B. *Masters and Men: In the West Midland Metalware Trades Before the Industrial Revolution*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1975.
- Rugeley, Terry. *Maya Wars: Ethnographic Accounts from Nineteenth-Century Yucatán*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 2001.
- . *Of Wonders and Wise Men: Religion and Popular Cultures in Southeast Mexico, 1800-1876*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 2001.
- Rushforth, Brett. *Bonds of Alliance: Indigenous and Atlantic Slaveries in New France*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2014.
- . “A Little Flesh We Offer You’: The Origins of Indian Slavery in New France.” *William and Mary Quarterly* 60, no. 4 (Oct. 2003): 777-808.
- Russel, Darrell A., and Gerald G. Williams. “History of Chemical Fertilizer Development.” *Soil Science Society of America Journal* 41, no. 2 (1977): 260-65.
- Russell, Colin A., and John A. Hudson. *Early Railway Chemistry and its Legacy*. Cambridge: RSC Publications, 2012.
- Sagan, Carl. *Billions & Billions: Thoughts on Life and Death at the Brink of the Millennium*. New York: Ballantine Books, 1998.
- Sagar, Paul. *The Opinion of Mankind: Sociability and the Theory of the State from Hobbes to Smith*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2018.
- Sahlins, Marshall. *Apologies to Thucydides: Understanding History as Culture and Vice Versa*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2013.
- . *Culture in Practice: Selected Essays*. New York: Zone Books, 2000.
- . *Historical Metaphors and Mythical Realities: Structure in the Early History of the Sandwich Islands Kingdom*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1981.
- . *The New Science of the Enchanted Universe: An Anthropology of Most of Humanity*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2022.
- Sakolski, A. M. *The Great American Land Bubble: The Amazing Story of Land-Grabbing, Speculations, and Booms from Colonial Days to Present Times*. New York: Harper, 1932.
- Salvucci, Richard J. *Textiles and Capitalism in Mexico: An Economic History of the Obrajes, 1539-1840*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1988.
- Sarbah, John Mensah. *Fanti Customary Law*. London: Clowes, 1904.

- Sarmiento, Domingo F. *Life in the Argentine Republic in the Days of the Tyrants, or, Civilization and Barbarism*. New York: Hafner, 1960.
- Satchell, Veront M. "Early use of Steam Power in the Jamaican Sugar Industry, 1768-1810." *Transactions—Newcomen Society* 67 (1995): 221-31.
- Satia, Priya. *Empire of Guns: The Violent Making of the Industrial Revolution*. New York: Penguin Press, 2018.
- Satia, Priya. *Time's Monster: How History Makes History*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2020.
- Satya, Laxman D. "Colonial Encroachment and Popular Resistance: Land Survey and Settlement Operations in Berar (Central India), 1861-1877." *Agricultural History* 72, 1 (1998): 55-76.
- . *Cotton and Famine in Berar, 1850-1900*. New Delhi: Manohar, 1997.
- Saunt, Claudio. "Financing Dispossession: Stocks, Bonds, and the Deportation of Native Peoples in the Antebellum United States." *Journal of American History* 106, no. 2 (2019): 315-337.
- . *Unworthy Republic: The Dispossession of Native Americans and the Road to Indian Territory*. New York: W. W. Norton, 2021.
- Schama, Simon. *The Embarrassment of Riches: An Interpretation of Dutch Culture in the Golden Age*. New York: Random House, 1997.
- Schapera, I. *Livingstone's African Journal, 1853- 1856*. London: Chatto & Windus, 1963.
- Scheidel, Walter. *Escape from Rome: The Failure of Empire and Road to Prosperity*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2019.
- Schlenker, C. F. *A Collection of Temne Traditions, Fables and Proverbs*. London: Steinkopf, 1861.
- Schlesinger, Jonathan. *A World Trimmed with Fur: Wild Things, Pristine Places, and the Natural Fringes of Qing*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2017.
- Schneider, Elena A. *The Occupation of Havana: War, Trade, and Slavery in the Atlantic World*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2018.
- Schoenbrun, David L. *The Names of the Python: Belonging in East Africa, 900 to 1930*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 2021.
- Schreiner, Olive. *Trooper Peter Halket of Mashonaland*. Boston: Roberts, 1897.

- Shultz, David. “Did a Volcanic Eruption in 1783 Change the Climate in Europe?” *EOS* 100 (May 2019).
- Schurer, Andrew P., Michael E. Mann, Ed Hawkins, Simon F. B. Tett, and Gabriele C. Hegerl. “Importance of the pre-industrial baseline for likelihood of exceeding Paris goals.” *Nature Climate Change* 7 (2017): 563-7.
- Schweinfurth, Georg August. *The Heart of Africa*. New York: Harper, 1874.
- , Ratzel, R. W. Felkin, and G. Hartlaub. *Emin Pasha in Central Africa*. London: Philip, 1888.
- Schwerdtner Máñez, Kathleen, and Sebastian C. A. Ferse. “The History of Makassan Trepang Fishing and Trade.” *Plos One* 5, no. 6 (June 29, 2010): 1-8.
- Scoffern, John. *The Manufacture of Sugar in the Colonies and at Home, Chemically Considered*. London: Longman, Brown, Green, & Longmans, 1849.
- Scott, James C. *Against the Grain: A Deep History of the Earliest States*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2017.
- . *The Art of Not Being Governed: An Anarchist History of Upland Southeast Asia*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2010.
- Scott, Jefferson. *In Famine Land: Observations and Experiences in India During the Great Drought of 1899-1900*. London: Harper, 1904.
- Searing, James F. “God Alone is King”: *Islam and Emancipation in Senegal, The Wolof Kingdoms of Kajoor and Bawol, 1859-1914*. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann, 2002.
- Sebald, W. G. *The Rings of Saturn*. London: New Directions, 1998.
- Seijas, Tatiana, and Jake Frederick. *Spanish Dollars and Sister Republics: The Money that Made Mexico and the United States*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2017.
- Sepkoski, David. *Catastrophic Thinking: Extinction and the Value of Diversity from Darwin to the Anthropocene*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2020.
- Serels, Steven. *The Impoverishment of the African Red Sea Littoral, 1640-1945*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018.
- . *Starvation and the State: Famine, Slavery, and Power in Sudan, 1883-1956*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- [Sessarakoo, William Ansah?]. *The Royal African: or, Memoirs of the Young Prince of*

- Annamaboe*. London: Reeve, Woodfall, & Barnes, 1750.
- Shaw, Flora. "The Story of Zebehr Pasha, as Told by Himself." *Contemporary Review* 52 (1887).
- Shaw, Rosalind. *Memories of the Slave Trade: Ritual and the Historical Imagination in Sierra Leone*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2002.
- Sheridan, Richard. *Sugar and Slavery: An Economic History of the British West Indies, 1623-1775*. Kingston: University Press of the West Indies, 2000.
- Sheriff, Abdul. *Slaves, Spices and Ivory in Zanzibar: Integration of an East African Commercial Empire into the World Economy, 1770-1873*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 1987.
- Shorter, Aylward. "Nyungu-Ya-Mawe and the 'Empire of the Ruga-Rugas.'" *Journal of African History* 9, no. 2 (1968): 235-59.
- Shumway, Rebecca. *The Fante and the Transatlantic Slave Trade*. Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 2011.
- Sigurdsson, Haraldur. "Volcanic Pollution and Climate: The 1783 Laki Eruption." *EOS* 63, no. 32 (August 1982): 601-2.
- Silkenat, David. *Scars on the Land: An Environmental History of Slavery in the American South*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2022.
- Silverman, David J. *Thundersticks: Firearms and the Violent Transformation of Native America*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2016.
- Simmonds, E. H. S. "The Thalang Letters, 1773-94: Political Aspects and the Trade in Arms." *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* 26, no. 3 (1963): 592-619.
- Singh, Deepti, Richard Seager, Benjamin I. Cook et al. "Climate and the Global Famine of 1876-78." *Journal of Climate* 31, no. 23 (2018): 9445-9467.
- Singh, S. B. *European Agency Houses in Bengal (1783-1833)*. Calcutta: Firma K. L. Mukhopadhyay, 1966.
- Sivasundaram, Sujit. *Waves Across the South: A New History of Revolution and Empire*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2020.
- Skuy, David. "Macaulay and the Indian Penal Code of 1862: The Myth of the Inherent Superiority and Modernity of the English Legal System Compared to India's Legal System in the Nineteenth Century." *Modern Asian Studies* 32, no. 3 (1998): 513-57.
- Slobodian, Quinn. *Globalists: The End of Empire and the Birth of Neoliberalism*. Cambridge,

- MA: Harvard University Press, 2018.
- Smallwood, Stephanie E. *Saltwater Slavery: A Middle Passage from Africa to American Diaspora*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2007.
- Smith, Adam. *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of The Wealth of Nations*. Vol. 2. London: Strahan & Cadell, 1778.
- Smith, Arthur D. Howden. *John Jacob Astor: Landlord of New York*. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1929.
- Smith, Barbara M. D. "The Galtons of Birmingham: Quaker Gun Merchants and Bankers, 1702-1831." *Business History* 9, no. 2 (July 1967): 132-50.
- Smith, James G. E. "The Western Woods Cree: Anthropological Myth and Historical Reality." *American Ethnologist* 14, no. 3 (Aug. 1987): 434-48.
- Smith, James H. *The Eyes of the World: Mining the Digital Age in the Eastern DR Congo*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2021.
- Smith, Solomon K. "Firearms Manufacturing, Gun Use, and the Emergence of Gun Culture in Early North America." *49th Parallel* 34 (Autumn 2014): 1-48.
- Smith, Trevor Augustine. "Pioneers, Patriots, and Politicians: The Tennessee Militia System, 1772-1857." Ph.D. diss., University of Tennessee, 2003.
- Smits, David D. "The Frontier Army and the Destruction of the Buffalo: 1865-1883." *Western Historical Quarterly* 25, no. 3 (1994): 313-38.
- Snelgrave, William. *A New Account of Some Parts of Guinea and the Slave-Trade*. London: Knapton, 1734.
- Snyder, Christina. *Slavery in Indian Country: The Changing Face of Captivity in Early America*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2012.
- Solar, Peter M. "Opening to the East: Shipping Between Europe and Asia, 1770-1830." *The Journal of Economic History* 73, no. 3 (2013): 625-661.
- Solow, Barbara, ed. *Slavery and the Rise of the Atlantic System*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- Sorrenson, Richard. "Towards a History of the Royal Society in the Eighteenth Century." *Notes and Records of the Royal Society of London* 50, no. 1 (Jan. 1996): 29-46.
- Southworth, Alvan S. *Four Thousand Miles of African Travel* (London: Sampson, Low & Co., 1875).

- Sparks, Randy J. *Where the Negroes are Masters: An African Port in the Era of the Slave Trade*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2014.
- Spence, Jonathan D. *God's Chinese Son: The Taiping Heavenly Kingdom of Hong Xiuquan*. New York: W. W. Norton, 1996.
- Spitzer, Richard J. "Gun Law History in the United States and Second Amendment Rights." *Law and Contemporary Problems* 80, no. 2 (2017): 55-83.
- Stanziani, Alessandro. "Slavery in India." In Vol. 4 of *The Cambridge World History of Slavery*, edited by David Eltis, Stanley L. Engerman, Seymour Drescher, and David Richardson, 246-271. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2017.
- Starkey, Armstrong. *European and Native American Warfare, 1675-1815*. London: UCL Press, 1998.
- Stasavage, David. *States of Credit: Size, Power, and the Development of European Politics*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011.
- Statement Exhibiting the Moral and Material Progress and Condition of India*. London: Government Central Press, 1862.
- St. Clair, H. H., and R. H. Lowie, ed. "Shoshone and Comanche Tales." *Journal of American Folk-lore* 22, no. 85 (1909): 265- 282.
- Steele, Nick Hibbert. *The Jamaican Diaries of Robert Hibbert, 1772-80*. Melbourne: Nick Hibbert Steele, 2020.
- Stein, Stanley, and Barbara Stein. *Apogee of Empire: Spain and New Spain in the Age of Charles III, 1759-1789*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2003.
- . *Silver, Trade, and War: Spain and America in the Making of Early Modern Europe*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000.
- Steinart, Edward. *Conflict and Collaboration: The Kingdoms of Western Uganda, 1890-1907*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2019.
- Stengers, Jean, and Jan Vansina. "King Leopold's Congo, 1886-1908." In Vol. 6 of *The Cambridge History of Africa*, edited by Roland Oliver and G. N. Sanderson, 315-358. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985.
- Steuart, A. Francis. *A Short Sketch of the Lives of Francis and William Light*. London: Low & Marston, 1901.
- Stewart, Matthew, W. Christopher Carleton, and Huw S. Groucutt. "Climate change, not human

- population growth, correlates with Late Quaternary megafauna declines in North America,” *Nature Communications* 12, no. 965 (2021): 1-15.
- St. John, Bayle. *Village Life in Egypt*. 2 vols. London: Chapman & Hall, 1853.
- Sukumar, Raman. *The Living Elephants: Evolutionary Ecology, Behavior, and Conservation*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Sumner, Charles. *The Works of Charles Sumner*. Vol. 1. Boston: Lee & Shepard, 1875.
- Sunseri, Thaddeus. “The Political Ecology of the Copal Trade in the Tanzanian Coastal Hinterland, c. 1820-1905.” *Journal of African History* 48, no. 2 (2007): 201-220.
- Sweet, James. *Domingos Álvares, African Healing, and the Intellectual History of the Atlantic World*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2013.
- Swingen, Abigail Leslie. *Competing Visions of Empire: Labor, Slavery, and the Origins of the British Atlantic Empire*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2015.
- Swope, Kenneth M. “Boats, Barbarians, & Bandits: Riverine Warfare and the Taiping Rebellion.” *Journal of Chinese Military History* 12, no. 1 (2023): 1-29.
- Sykes, W. H. *The Taiping Rebellion in China*. London: Warren Hall, 1863.
- Tagliacozzo, Eric. “Ambiguous Commodities, Unstable Frontiers: The Case of Burma, Siam, and Imperial Britain, 1800-1900.” *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 2, 4 (2004): 354-77.
- . *In Asian Waters: Oceanic Worlds from Yemen to Yokohama*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2022.
- . *Secret Trades, Porous Borders: Smuggling and States Along a Southeast Asian Frontier, 1865-1915*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2009.
- Tann, Jennifer. “Steam and Sugar: The Diffusion of the Stationary Steam Engine to the Caribbean Sugar Industry, 1770-1840.” *History of Technology* 19 (1997): 63-84.
- Taussig, Michael T. *The Devil and Commodity Fetishism in South America*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1980, 2010.
- Taylor, Alan. *The Divided Ground: Indians, Settlers and the Northern Borderland of the American Revolution*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2006.
- Taylor, William B. “Banditry and Insurrection: Rural Unrest in Central Jalisco, 1790-1816,” in William B. *Riot, Rebellion, and Revolution: Rural Social Conflict in Mexico*, 205-46. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1988.

- Temperley, Howard. *White Dreams, Black Africa: The Antislavery Expedition to the River Niger, 1841-1842*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1991.
- Tharoor, Shashi. *Inglorious Empire: What the British Did to India*. London: Scribe Publication, 2017.
- The Chinese Repository*. Canton: 1834.
- The Society for the Extinction of the Slave Trade, and for the Civilization of Africa. *The Friend of Africa*. London: Parker, 1841.
- Thomas, Jessica E., Gary R. Carvalho, James Haile et al. "Demographic reconstruction from ancient DNA supports rapid extinction of the great auk." *Elife* 8: e47509 (2019): 1-35.
- Thompson, E. P. *The Making of the English Working Class*. New York: Vintage, 1966.
- Thoreau, Henry David. *Civil Disobedience*. Empire Books, 2011.
- Thornton, John K. *A History of West Central Africa to 1850*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2020.
- Tignor, Robert. *Modernization and British Colonial Rule in Egypt*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1966.
- Tomich, Dale W. *Through the Prism of Slavery: Labor, Capital, and World Economy*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2004.
- Tomlinson, B. R. *The Economic History of Modern India, 1860-1970*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- Tooze, Adam. *The Deluge: The Great War, America and the Remaking of the Global Order, 1916-1931*. New York: Penguin Books, 2015.
- Torget, Andrew J. *Seeds of Empire: Cotton, Slavery, and the Transformation of the Texas Borderlands, 1800-1850*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2015.
- Townsend, Camilla. "Burying the White Gods." *American Historical Review* 108, 3 (June 2003): 659-87.
- Trentmann, Frank. *Empire of Things: How we Became a World of Consumers, from the Fifteenth Century to the Twenty-First*. New York: Harper, 2017.
- Trocki, Carl A. *Opium, Empire and the Global Political Economy: A Study of the Asian Opium Trade, 1750-1950*. London: Routledge, 1999.

- Tschoegl, Adrian E. "Maria Theresa's Thaler: A Case of International Money." *Eastern Economic Journal* 27, no. 4 (2001): 443-62.
- Tuckey, J. K. *Narrative of an Expedition to explore the River Zaire, Usually Called the Congo, in South Africa*. London: Murray, 1818.
- Tulloch, T. G., ed., *The Rise and Progress of the British Explosives Industry*. London: Whittaker and Co., 1909.
- Tully, John. "A Victorian Ecological Disaster: Imperialism, the Telegraph, and Gutta-Percha." *Journal of World History* 20, no. 4 (2009): 559-79.
- Tunçer, Ali Coşkun. *Sovereign Debt and International Financial Control: The Middle East and the Balkans, 1870-1914*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.
- Turner, Frederick Jackson. *The Significance of the Frontier in American History*. Santa Fe: Martino Fine Books, 2014. First published 1893.
- Turner, John D., *Banking in Crisis: The Rise and Fall of British Banking Stability, 1800 to the Present* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014).
- Turner, John Kenneth. *Barbarous Mexico*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1969.
- Turton, Andrew. "Violent Capture of People for Exchange on Karen-Tai Borders in the 1830s." *Slavery and Abolition* 24, no. 2 (2003): 69-82.
- Tyndall, John. "On the Absorption and Radiation of Heat by Gases and Vapours, and on the Physical Connexion of Raddiation, Absorption, and Conduction." *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London*, 151 (1861): 1-37.
- Tyrrell, J. B., ed. *David Thompson's Narrative of His Explorations in Western America, 1784-1812*. Toronto: The Champlain Society, 1916.
- Uche, Chibuike Ugochukwu. "Foreign Banks, Africans, and Credit in Colonial Nigeria, c. 1890-1912." *Economic History Review* 52, no. 4 (1999): 669-91.
- Usman, Aribidesi, and Toyin Falola. *The Yoruba, from Prehistory to the Present*. Cambridge University Press, 2019.
- Vail, Leroy. "The political economy of East-Central Africa." In *History of Central Africa*, edited by David Birmingham and Phyllis M. Martin, 200-250. London: Longman, 1983.
- Van Den Boogaart, Ernst. "The Trade between Western Africa and the Atlantic World, 1600-90: Estimates of Trends in Composition and Value." *Journal of African History* 33, no. 3 (1992): 369-85.

- Van Deusen, Nancy E. *Global Indios: The Indigenous Struggle for Justice in Sixteenth-Century Spain*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2015.
- Van Dyke, Paul. A. *The Canton Trade: Life and Enterprise on the China Coast, 1700-1845*. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2005.
- Van Dyke, Paul A., and Susan E. Schopp, eds. *Private Side of the Canton Trade, 1700-1840*. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2018.
- Van Gelder, Arthur Pine. *History of the Explosives Industry in America*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1927.
- Vane, Christopher H., Darren J. Beriro, and Grenville H. Turner. "Rise and fall of mercury (Hg) pollution in sediment cores of the Thames Estuary, London, UK." *Earth and Environmental Science Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh* 105, no. 4 (2015): 285-96.
- Vansina, Jan. *Being Colonized: The Kuba Experience in Rural Congo, 1880-1960*. Madison: The University of Wisconsin Press, 2010.
- Varma, Nitin. *Coolies of Capitalism: Assam Tea and the Making of Coolie Labor*. Berlin: De Gruyter Oldenbourg, 2016.
- Verger, Pierre. *Trade Relations Between the Bight of Benin and Bahia from the 17th to 19th Century*. Ibadan: Ibadan University Press, 1976.
- Verrill, A. Hyatt. *The Real Story of the Whaler: Whaling, Past and Present*. New York: Appleton, 1916.
- Viau, A. E., M. Ladd, and K. Gajewski. "The Climate of North America during the past 2000 years reconstructed from pollen data." *Global and Planetary Change* 84-85 (1 Oct. 2011): 75- 83.
- Vilches, Elivira. *New World Gold: Cultural Anxiety and Monetary Disorder in Early Modern Spain*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010.
- Viveiros de Castro, Eduardo. *Cannibal Metaphysics*. Edited and translated by Peter Skafish. Minneapolis: Univocal, 2014.
- Vogel, Hans. "Arms Production and Exports in the Dutch Republic, 1600-1650." In *Exercise of Arms: Warfare in the Netherlands, 1568-1648*, edited by Marco van der Hoeven, 197-210. New York: Brill, 1997.
- Voiland, Adam. "Mapping the Amazon." Earth Observatory. NASA.
<https://earthobservatory.nasa.gov/images/145649/mapping-the-amazon>
- Von Humbolt, Alexander. *The Island of Cuba*. New York: Derby & Jackson, 1856.

- Von Oppen, Achim. *Terms of Trade and Terms of Trust: The History and Contexts of the Pre-colonial Market Production Around the Upper Zambezi and Kasai*. Münster: Lit Verlag, 1993.
- Waddell, Hope Masterton. *Twenty-Nine years in the West Indies and Central Africa: A Review of Missionary Work and Adventure, 1829-1858*. London: Nelson, 1863.
- Waley-Cohen, Joanna. "China and Western Technology in the Late Eighteenth Century." *American Historical Review* 98, no. 5 (1993): 1525-44.
- Wallace, Anthony F. C. *The Death and Rebirth of the Seneca*. New York: Knopf, 1970.
- Wallerstein, Immanuel. *The Modern World System: Capitalist Agriculture and the Origins of the European World- Economy in the Sixteenth Century*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2011.
- Walters, Jr., Raymond. "The Origins of the Second Bank of the United States." *Journal of Political Economy* 53, no. 2 (June 1945): 115-31.
- Walvin, James. *The Zong: A Massacre, the Law, and the End of Slavery*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2011.
- Wang, Wensheng. *White Lotus Rebels and South China Pirates: Crisis and Reform in the Qing Empire*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2014.
- Ward, Matthew C. *Breaking the Backcountry: The Seven Years' War in Virginia and Pennsylvania, 1754-1765*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2004.
- Warren, James F. *Iranun and Balangingi: Globalization, Maritime Raiding and the Birth of Ethnicity*. Singapore: National University of Singapore Press, 2003.
- . *The Sulu Zone, 1768-1898: The Dynamics of External Trade, Slavery, and Ethnicity in the Transformation of a Southeast Asian Maritime Estate*. Quezon City: New Day Publishers, 1985.
- Warren, Wendy. *New England Bound: Slavery and Colonization in Early America*. New York: Liveright, 2017.
- Watts, Michael. "Resource curse? Governmentality, oil and power in the Niger Delta, Nigeria." *Geopolitics* 9, no. 1 (2004): 50-80.
- . *Silent Violence: Food, Famine, and Peasantry in Northern Nigeria*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1983.
- Webel, Mari. *The Politics of Disease Control: Sleeping Sickness in Eastern Africa, 1890-1920*.

- Athens: Ohio University Press, 2019.
- Weber, Eugen. *Peasants into Frenchmen: The Modernization of Rural France, 1870-1914*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1976.
- Weber, Max. *Politics as a Vocation*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1972.
- . *The Protestant Ethic and the “Spirit” of Capitalism*. New York: Penguin Classics, 2002.
- Weingast, Barry R. “War, Trade, and Mercantilism: Reconciling Adam Smith's Three Theories of the British Empire.” *SSRN Electronic Journal* (September 6, 2018).
- Weller, Leonardo. “Rothschilds’ “Delicate and Difficult Task.” *Enterprise & Society*, 16, 2 (2015): 381-412
- Wells, Allen. *Yucatán’s Gilded Age: Haciendas, Henequen, and International Harvester, 1860-1915*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1985.
- West Coast of Africa. Report of Colonel Ord*. House of Commons, 1865.
- West, Jenny. *Gunpowder, Government and War in the Mid-Eighteenth Century*. Woodbridge: Boydell & Brewer, 1991.
- Whatley, Warren C. “The gun-slave hypothesis and the 18th century British slave trade.” *Explorations in Economic History* 67 (2018): 80-104.
- Whatley, Warren, and Rob Gillezeau. “The Impact of the Slave Trade on African Economies.” Unpublished manuscript, last modified May 23, 2009. PDF file.
- White, Richard. *The Middle Ground: Indians, Empires, and Republics in the Great Lakes Region, 1650-1815*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- . *The Republic for Which it Stands: The United States during Reconstruction and the Gilded Age, 1865-1896*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2017.
- . *The Roots of Dependency: Subsistence, Environment, and Social Change among the Choctaws, Pawnees, and Navajos*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1983.
- Whitehead, Hal and Luke Rendell. *The Cultural Lives of Whales*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2015.
- Wied, Maximilian. *Travels in the Interior of North America*. London: Ackermann, 1843.
- Wiese, Carl. *Expedition in East-Central Africa, 1888-1891: A Report*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1983.

- Wilkinson, John Craven. *The Arabs and the Scramble for Africa*. Sheffield: Equinox, 2014.
- . *The Imamate Tradition of Oman*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- Willcocks, William, and J. I. Craig. *Egyptian Irrigation*. London: Spon, 1913.
- Williams, A. Park, Benjamin I. Cook, and Jason E. Smerdon. “Rapid intensification of the emerging southwestern North American megadrought in 2020-2021.” *Nature Climate Change* 12 (March 2022): 232-234.
- Williams, Eric. *Capitalism and Slavery*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1944.
- Wilson, Jon. *The Chaos of Empire: The British Raj and the Conquest of India*. New York: Public Affairs, 2016.
- Wissler, Clark, and D. C. Duvall. *Anthropological Papers of the American Museum of Natural History*. Vol. 11. Pt. 1. New York: The Trustees, 1908.
- . *Mythology of the Blackfoot Indians*. New York: The Trustees, 1908.
- Witgen, Michael John. *An Infinity of Nations: How the Native New World Shaped Early North America*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2013.
- Witkowski, Terrence H. “Provisioning Firearms in Latin America: Historical Development and Societal Consequences.” *Journal of Macromarketing* 42, no. 2 (2022): 169-90.
- Wolf, Eric R. *Europe and the People without History*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1982.
- Wong, John D. *Global Trade in the Nineteenth Century: The House of Houqua and the Canton System*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016.
- Wong, J. Y. *Anglo-Chinese Relations 1839-1860*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1983.
- Wood, Ellen Meiksins. *The Origin of Capitalism: A Longer View*. London: Verso, 2002.
- Worcester, Donald E., and Thomas F. Schilz. “The Spread of Firearms among the Indians on the Anglo-French Frontiers.” *American Indian Quarterly* 8, no. 2 (Spring, 1984): 103-115.
- Wrigley, Christopher. *Kingship and State: The Buganda Dynasty*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- Wyatt-Brown, Bertram. “Andrew Jackson’s Honor.” *Journal of the Early Republic* 17, no. 1 (Spring 1997): 1-36.

- Yi-faai, Laai. "River Strategy: A Phase of the Taipings' Military Development." *Oriens* 5, no. 2 (1952): 302-29.
- Yoon, Wook. "Prosperity with the Help of 'Villains,' 1776-1799." *T'oung Pao* 98, no. 4-5 (2012): 479-527.
- Young, H. A. *The East India Company's Arsenals and Manufactories*. East Sussex: Naval and Military Press, 2012.
- Young, Mary E. "The Creek Frauds: A Study in Conscience and Corruption." *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* 42, no. 3 (1955): 411-37.
- Young, Stanley P., and Edward A. Goldman. *The Wolves of North America*. Washington, D.C.: The American Wildlife Institute, 1944.
- Youngman, Anna. "The Fortune of John Jacob Astor." *Journal of Political Economy* 16, no. 6 (1908): 345-68.
- Yusoff, Kathryn. *A Billion Black Anthropocenes or None*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2018.
- Zhiwen, Zeng. "An Analysis of the Qing Government's Inspection into Taiping Army Weapons Purchase." *Journal of Hanshan Normal University* 36, no. 4 (2015): 59-77.
- Zickfeld, Kirsten and Tyler Herrington. "The time lag between a carbon dioxide emission and maximum warming increases with the size of the emission." *Environmental Research Letters* 10, no. 3 (2015): 1-3.
- Zuckoff, Eve. "Carbon Dioxide Released by Amazon Fires Could Hasten Climate Change." CAI News. September 6, 2019. <https://www.capeandislands.org/science-environment/2019-09-06/carbon-dioxide-released-by-amazon-fires-could-hasten-climate-change#stream/0>