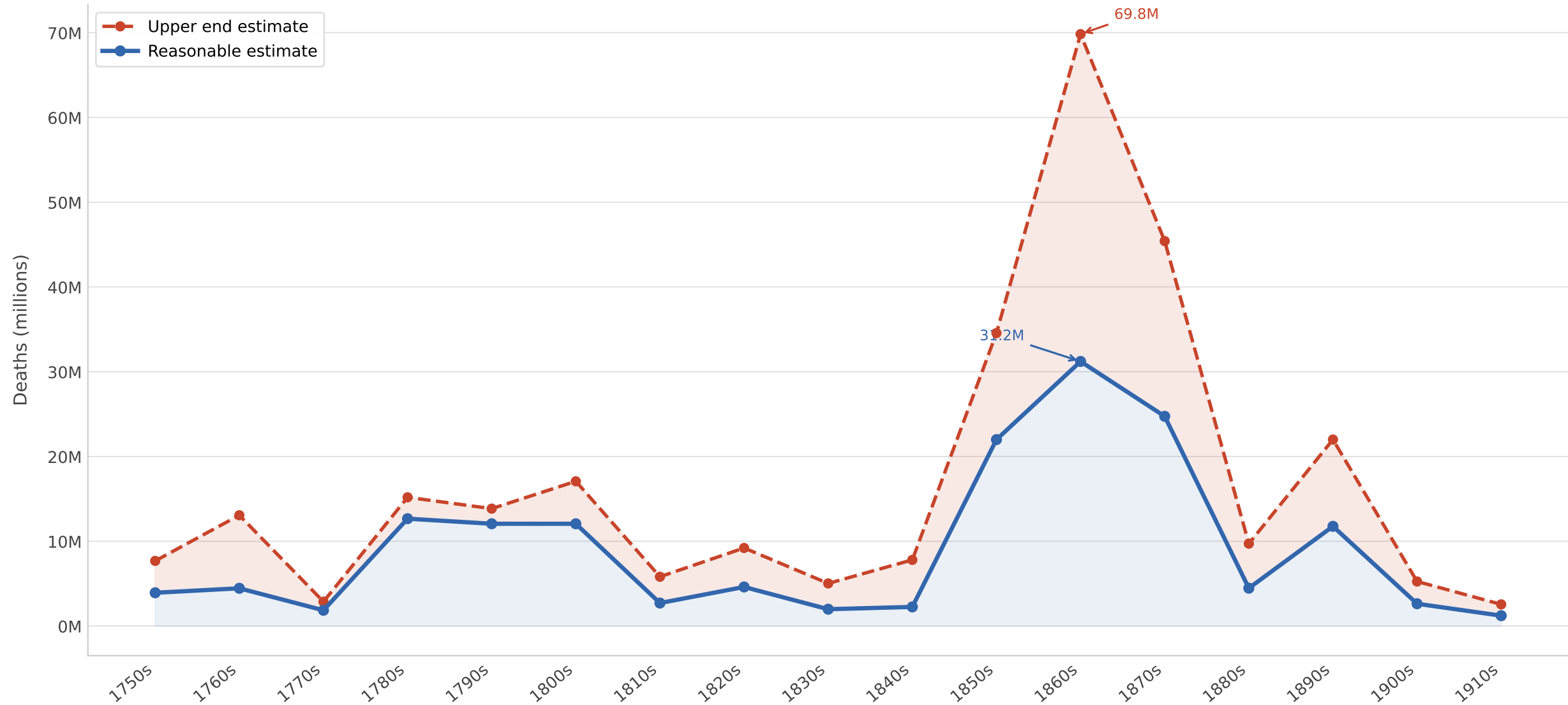


Conflict mortality outside core Western Europe, by decade

1750–1914 · Reasonable and upper end estimates · Deaths include sequelae (disease, famine, reprisals)



Source: C. Crais, Deaths Outside Core Western Europe, 1750–1914 (working dataset, March 2026).
Events assigned to decade of midpoint year. Do not cite or reproduce; for illustrative purposes only.